

**The 1994 NLSY79**  
**Child**  
**Assessments**

Selected Tables

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## THE 1994 NLSY79 CHILD ASSESSMENTS

This document contains a variety of cross-tabulations that describe the assessments administered to the children of the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth female respondents who were interviewed in 1994. It should be noted that beginning with the 1994 NLSY79 survey round, these assessments are administered only to children who have not attained their 15<sup>th</sup> birthday by the end of the 1994 calendar year. More evaluative materials about these assessments will be available toward the end of 1997.

Users should access *The 1994 Child Data Users Guide* for a detailed description of the NLSY79 Child assessment data. Additional reports are available that describe the strengths and limitations of the 1986-1992 data releases. These documents include: *The NLSY Child Handbook: 1986-1990 - Revised Edition*, and *The NLSY Children 1992*. To obtain copies of these reports or other related data and documentation, please complete an NLSY79 Child Data/Documentation Request form or contact the Center for Human Resource Research at the address below:

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# The Mother Supplement Assessments

1994



**Table 1.1 The HOME - Total Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)**

		0-12.9	13-15.9	16-18.9	19-22.9	23-29.9	Invalid	Valid	Total	% Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>Under 3 Years</b>		129	378	346			124	853	977	87.3
<b>3-5 Years</b>		14	44	147	521	487	86	1213	1299	93.4
<b>6-9 Years</b>		54	161	327	769	473	86	1784	1870	95.4
<b>10 Years &amp; Older</b>		66	167	415	752	465	98	1865	1963	95.0
<b>Total</b>		263	750	1235	2042	1425	394	5715	6109	93.6
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 3 Years	37	80	55			25	172	197	87.3
	3-5 Years	3	14	30	118	80	16	245	261	93.9
	6-9 Years	17	49	83	172	77	16	398	414	96.1
	10 Years & Older	21	55	115	166	90	20	447	467	95.7
	<b>Total</b>	78	198	283	456	247	77	1262	1339	94.2
<b>Black</b>	Under 3 Years	62	102	61			23	225	248	90.7
	3-5 Years	10	28	81	164	56	21	339	360	94.2
	6-9 Years	30	82	152	193	76	21	533	554	96.2
	10 Years & Older	39	83	194	266	101	30	683	713	95.8
	<b>Total</b>	141	295	488	623	233	95	1780	1875	94.9
<b>White</b>	Under 3 Years	30	196	230			76	456	532	85.7
	3-5 Years	1	2	36	239	351	49	629	678	92.8
	6-9 Years	7	30	92	404	320	49	853	902	94.6
	10 Years & Older	6	29	106	320	274	48	735	783	93.9
	<b>Total</b>	44	257	464	963	945	222	2673	2895	92.3

Table 1.2 The HOME - Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)

		Invalid	0-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-89	90-99	Valid	Total	% Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>											
<b>Under 3 Years</b>		124	215	152	92	243	92	59	853	977	87.3
<b>3-5 Years</b>		86	312	227	174	339	113	48	1213	1299	93.4
<b>6-9 Years</b>		86	454	403	203	408	185	131	1784	1870	95.4
<b>10 Years &amp; Older</b>		98	468	371	359	364	151	152	1865	1963	95.0
<b>Total</b>		394	1449	1153	828	1354	541	390	5715	6109	93.6
<b>Race of Child</b>											
		<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 3 Years	25	55	34	18	42	14	9	172	197	87.3
	3-5 Years	16	71	53	35	66	15	5	245	261	93.9
	6-9 Years	16	129	99	41	79	25	25	398	414	96.1
	10 Years & Older	20	141	96	71	89	18	32	447	467	95.7
	<b>Total</b>	77	396	282	165	276	72	71	1262	1339	94.2
<b>Black</b>	Under 3 Years	23	96	34	25	47	16	7	225	248	90.7
	3-5 Years	21	164	71	47	42	10	5	339	360	94.2
	6-9 Years	21	223	131	46	84	25	24	533	554	96.2
	10 Years & Older	30	234	152	126	109	32	30	683	713	95.8
	<b>Total</b>	95	717	388	244	282	83	66	1780	1875	94.9
<b>White</b>	Under 3 Years	76	64	84	49	154	62	43	456	532	85.7
	3-5 Years	49	77	103	92	231	88	38	629	678	92.8
	6-9 Years	49	102	173	116	245	135	82	853	902	94.6
	10 Years & Older	48	93	123	162	166	101	90	735	783	93.9
	<b>Total</b>	222	336	483	419	796	386	253	2673	2895	92.3

**Table 1.3 The HOME - Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		0-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-89	90-99	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>Under 3 Years</b>		19.0	17.3	10.7	32.1	12.8	8.1	100.0	52.2	28.0
<b>3-5 Years</b>		18.1	17.1	14.5	32.9	12.2	5.2	100.0	52.6	28.1
<b>6-9 Years</b>		17.9	21.2	12.7	26.1	13.2	8.9	100.0	52.1	28.1
<b>10 Years &amp; Older</b>		18.2	18.3	20.5	21.2	11.3	10.4	100.0	51.8	28.8
<b>Total</b>		18.2	18.8	15.1	27.1	12.3	8.4	100.0	52.1	28.3
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 3 Years	30.4	21.7	10.5	24.4	8.1	4.8	100.0	41.7	28.8
	3-5 Years	31.0	19.3	15.3	26.2	6.0	2.2	100.0	40.8	28.7
	6-9 Years	34.5	23.8	11.2	17.2	6.5	6.8	100.0	39.3	29.6
	10 Years & Older	32.0	22.1	14.7	20.3	3.5	7.4	100.0	40.7	29.7
	Total	32.3	22.0	13.1	21.1	5.6	5.9	100.0	40.4	29.4
<b>Black</b>	Under 3 Years	44.8	13.3	10.8	21.7	6.9	2.6	100.0	35.3	29.6
	3-5 Years	48.6	20.5	14.2	12.4	2.7	1.6	100.0	29.0	26.1
	6-9 Years	41.3	25.6	8.2	16.0	4.6	4.4	100.0	33.9	28.3
	10 Years & Older	34.3	22.7	18.9	15.1	4.8	4.2	100.0	37.6	28.1
	Total	40.6	21.9	13.6	15.7	4.6	3.6	100.0	34.5	28.2
<b>White</b>	Under 3 Years	14.4	17.5	10.7	34.3	14.0	9.2	100.0	55.5	26.5
	3-5 Years	12.0	16.4	14.4	36.8	14.3	6.1	100.0	57.4	26.0
	6-9 Years	11.8	20.2	13.7	28.9	15.5	9.9	100.0	56.9	26.1
	10 Years & Older	12.4	16.7	21.7	22.9	14.0	12.3	100.0	56.9	27.2
	Total	12.5	17.8	15.6	30.0	14.5	9.6	100.0	56.8	26.5

Table 1.4 The HOME - Standard Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)

		0-84	85-99	100-114	115+	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>Under 3 Years</b>		14.6	30.9	41.5	13.0	100.0	100.0	15.0
<b>3-5 Years</b>		15.5	24.3	43.1	17.0	100.0	100.0	15.0
<b>6-9 Years</b>		14.7	25.1	45.8	14.4	100.0	100.0	15.0
<b>10 Years &amp; Older</b>		17.4	28.5	33.7	20.4	100.0	100.0	15.0
<b>Total</b>		15.7	26.9	40.8	16.6	100.0	100.0	15.0
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>							
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 3 Years	22.9	37.7	30.9	8.5	100.0	93.7	17.8
	3-5 Years	28.6	27.5	36.7	7.2	100.0	93.2	17.3
	6-9 Years	30.4	28.8	31.7	9.2	100.0	93.1	17.2
	10 Years & Older	30.0	30.7	28.4	10.9	100.0	94.0	16.6
	Total	28.8	30.6	31.3	9.3	100.0	93.5	17.1
<b>Black</b>	Under 3 Years	34.9	33.5	25.9	5.7	100.0	89.5	19.2
	3-5 Years	43.4	32.0	20.3	4.3	100.0	86.3	17.9
	6-9 Years	36.6	30.8	26.0	6.7	100.0	89.7	17.9
	10 Years & Older	33.1	32.4	26.6	8.0	100.0	92.2	16.4
	Total	36.4	32.0	25.1	6.6	100.0	90.0	17.7
<b>White</b>	Under 3 Years	11.0	30.0	44.6	14.5	100.0	102.0	13.2
	3-5 Years	9.9	22.8	47.4	19.9	100.0	102.8	12.7
	6-9 Years	8.9	23.6	51.1	16.4	100.0	102.7	12.9
	10 Years & Older	11.9	27.2	36.2	24.7	100.0	102.7	13.4
	Total	10.3	25.6	44.9	19.2	100.0	102.6	13.1

**Table 1.5 The HOME - Cognitive Stimulation Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		0-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-89	90-99	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age Of Child</b>										
<b>Under 3 Years</b>		16.6	21.4	2.8	36.3	7.3	15.6	100.0	52.1	28.2
<b>3-5 Years</b>		17.6	16.5	9.8	20.3	35.9		100.0	53.6	27.5
<b>6-9 Years</b>		18.7	13.1	17.6	34.8	5.3	10.5	100.0	52.0	28.8
<b>10 Years &amp; Older</b>		19.5	13.6	13.8	34.0	13.9	5.2	100.0	51.8	29.4
<b>Total</b>		18.3	15.4	12.2	31.6	15.0	7.4	100.0	52.3	28.6
<b>Race Of Child</b>	<b>Age Of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 3 Years	32.9	21.1	5.0	28.2	4.0	8.8	100.0	39.9	29.8
	3-5 Years	36.8	21.8	6.1	12.7	22.5		100.0	38.7	30.2
	6-9 Years	34.2	17.5	17.9	19.6	3.7	7.0	100.0	38.1	29.8
	10 Years & Older	36.4	16.5	13.9	23.8	6.4	2.9	100.0	37.7	29.5
	Total	35.3	18.5	12.3	21.2	8.1	4.5	100.0	38.3	29.8
<b>Black</b>	Under 3 Years	27.6	26.4	1.9	28.2	6.4	9.5	100.0	41.6	29.8
	3-5 Years	40.1	21.9	8.4	14.5	15.1		100.0	34.8	28.8
	6-9 Years	40.3	15.0	14.8	22.2	2.3	5.4	100.0	36.3	29.5
	10 Years & Older	29.0	17.8	17.5	27.2	5.8	2.7	100.0	40.7	28.1
	Total	34.4	18.9	12.8	23.3	6.6	3.9	100.0	38.3	29.0
<b>White</b>	Under 3 Years	13.7	20.7	2.8	38.1	7.7	17.1	100.0	54.6	27.2
	3-5 Years	12.4	15.1	10.4	21.8	40.3		100.0	57.8	25.3
	6-9 Years	13.0	12.4	18.2	38.7	6.0	11.8	100.0	56.3	27.1
	10 Years & Older	15.0	12.2	12.9	37.0	16.8	6.1	100.0	56.4	28.5
	Total	13.6	14.4	12.1	34.2	17.3	8.4	100.0	56.4	27.1

**Table 1.6 The HOME - Cognitive Stimulation Standard Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity  
(1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		<b>0-84</b>	<b>85-99</b>	<b>100-114</b>	<b>115+</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>Std Dev</b>
<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>Under 3 Years</b>		11.9	26.1	46.3	15.6	100.0	100.0	15.0
<b>3-5 Years</b>		17.6	16.4	65.9		100.0	100.0	15.0
<b>6-9 Years</b>		17.0	31.9	35.4	15.7	100.0	100.0	15.0
<b>10 Years &amp; Older</b>		19.5	26.7	34.7	19.1	100.0	100.0	15.0
<b>Total</b>		17.0	25.9	43.8	13.2	100.0	100.0	15.0
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>							
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 3 Years	28.3	25.7	37.2	8.8	100.0	92.3	18.7
	3-5 Years	37.1	21.6	41.3		100.0	91.3	19.0
	6-9 Years	32.0	37.2	20.0	10.8	100.0	92.2	17.7
	10 Years & Older	36.4	30.0	24.2	9.3	100.0	92.4	16.5
	Total	33.9	30.0	28.1	8.0	100.0	92.1	17.7
<b>Black</b>	Under 3 Years	24.8	29.2	36.5	9.5	100.0	93.7	17.8
	3-5 Years	40.4	21.9	37.6		100.0	88.8	18.9
	6-9 Years	36.4	32.8	23.1	7.7	100.0	91.3	17.2
	10 Years & Older	29.0	33.8	28.7	8.5	100.0	94.3	15.3
	Total	33.0	30.6	29.7	6.7	100.0	92.2	17.1
<b>White</b>	Under 3 Years	8.7	25.7	48.5	17.1	100.0	101.5	13.7
	3-5 Years	12.4	15.1	72.5		100.0	102.5	12.6
	6-9 Years	11.8	31.2	39.3	17.8	100.0	102.4	13.3
	10 Years & Older	15.0	24.5	37.6	22.9	100.0	102.4	14.0
	Total	12.3	24.6	48.1	15.0	100.0	102.3	13.4



**Table 1.7 The HOME - Emotional Support Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		0-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-89	90-99	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>Under 3 Years</b>		19.6	12.9	28.2	12.4	26.9		100.0	52.3	28.3
<b>3-5 Years</b>		21.3	19.7	6.8	23.9	19.1	9.2	100.0	51.8	28.9
<b>6-9 Years</b>		18.0	21.0	10.7	28.9	10.8	10.6	100.0	52.2	28.5
<b>10 Years &amp; Older</b>		20.3	15.4	16.9	20.1	20.5	6.7	100.0	51.7	28.9
<b>Total</b>		19.7	17.8	14.4	22.5	18.1	7.4	100.0	52.0	28.7
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 3 Years	24.3	14.3	23.1	13.3	25.0		100.0	49.5	29.1
	3-5 Years	31.3	18.6	8.7	19.5	16.4	5.5	100.0	44.9	29.6
	6-9 Years	27.5	18.6	8.3	24.7	10.7	10.1	100.0	47.3	30.6
	10 Years & Older	26.2	14.5	17.3	18.3	15.6	8.2	100.0	47.7	30.3
	Total	27.4	16.6	13.5	19.9	15.5	7.1	100.0	47.3	30.1
<b>Black</b>	Under 3 Years	41.8	15.4	21.5	8.0	13.3		100.0	35.2	30.0
	3-5 Years	56.3	17.1	4.9	11.8	8.4	1.4	100.0	29.4	26.9
	6-9 Years	39.4	22.2	9.1	18.7	7.8	2.7	100.0	36.3	29.0
	10 Years & Older	38.2	18.7	15.2	15.0	9.3	3.6	100.0	37.3	28.5
	Total	42.9	19.0	12.0	14.5	9.2	2.4	100.0	35.1	28.7
<b>White</b>	Under 3 Years	15.9	12.4	29.6	12.9	29.2		100.0	55.1	27.0
	3-5 Years	14.9	20.2	7.0	26.2	21.0	10.7	100.0	56.0	27.3
	6-9 Years	13.1	21.0	11.3	31.2	11.4	12.1	100.0	55.5	27.1
	10 Years & Older	15.5	14.8	17.3	21.5	23.7	7.2	100.0	55.4	27.7
	Total	14.6	17.7	15.0	24.3	20.1	8.4	100.0	55.5	27.3

Table 1.8 The HOME - Emotional Support Standard Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)

		0-84	85-99	100-114	115+	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>Under 3 Years</b>		14.0	18.5	40.6	26.9	100.0	100.0	15.0
<b>3-5 Years</b>		13.8	33.7	43.4	9.2	100.0	100.0	15.0
<b>6-9 Years</b>		13.2	30.0	46.2	10.6	100.0	100.0	15.0
<b>10 Years &amp; Older</b>		20.5	32.2	20.4	26.9	100.0	100.0	15.0
<b>Total</b>		15.6	29.6	37.2	17.6	100.0	100.0	15.0
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>							
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 3 Years	16.5	22.1	36.4	25.0	100.0	99.0	14.7
	3-5 Years	20.7	37.9	35.9	5.5	100.0	96.0	16.5
	6-9 Years	19.3	28.5	42.1	10.1	100.0	97.2	16.7
	10 Years & Older	26.4	31.5	18.6	23.4	100.0	97.7	16.7
	Total	21.7	30.6	32.0	15.8	100.0	97.4	16.4
<b>Black</b>	Under 3 Years	36.3	20.9	29.5	13.3	100.0	89.7	18.9
	3-5 Years	37.2	40.5	20.9	1.4	100.0	87.4	16.9
	6-9 Years	31.9	33.1	32.3	2.7	100.0	90.8	18.1
	10 Years & Older	38.4	33.8	15.0	12.8	100.0	92.3	16.3
	Total	35.8	33.2	23.6	7.3	100.0	90.5	17.4
<b>White</b>	Under 3 Years	10.5	17.8	42.6	29.2	100.0	101.6	13.7
	3-5 Years	9.5	32.2	47.6	10.7	100.0	102.3	13.4
	6-9 Years	9.2	29.6	49.1	12.1	100.0	101.9	13.5
	10 Years & Older	15.7	31.9	21.8	30.6	100.0	102.0	13.8
	Total	11.3	28.9	40.2	19.7	100.0	102.0	13.6

**Table 2.1 Temperament: Fearfulness Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)**

		1-4	5-9	10-14	15-24	Invalid	Valid	Total	% Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>									
	Under 1 Year	45	141	45	17	23	248	271	91.5
	1 Year	25	167	97	45	20	334	354	94.4
	Total	70	308	142	62	43	582	625	93.1
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 1 Year	8	25	10	3	6	46	52	88.5
	1 Year	5	26	25	7	7	63	70	90.0
	Total	13	51	35	10	13	109	122	89.3
<b>Black</b>	Under 1 Year	5	38	12	7	6	62	68	91.2
	1 Year	3	35	28	20	5	86	91	94.5
	Total	8	73	40	27	11	148	159	93.1
<b>White</b>	Under 1 Year	32	78	23	7	11	140	151	92.7
	1 Year	17	106	44	18	8	185	193	95.9
	Total	49	184	67	25	19	325	344	94.5

**Table 2.2 Temperament: Fearfulness Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-4	5-9	10-14	15-24	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>								
	Under 1 Year	21.0	56.0	17.1	5.9	100.0	7.5	3.4
	1 Year	8.3	54.8	25.2	11.7	100.0	9.0	3.7
	Total	14.0	55.3	21.6	9.1	100.0	8.3	3.6
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>							
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 1 Year	17.8	47.7	27.4	7.0	100.0	8.1	3.7
	1 Year	7.1	42.8	38.9	11.2	100.0	10.1	4.0
	Total	12.1	45.1	33.6	9.3	100.0	9.2	4.0
<b>Black</b>	Under 1 Year	8.7	60.2	20.9	10.2	100.0	8.8	3.8
	1 Year	3.3	42.5	31.8	22.4	100.0	10.7	4.4
	Total	5.7	50.4	26.9	17.0	100.0	9.8	4.2
<b>White</b>	Under 1 Year	22.8	56.1	15.9	5.2	100.0	7.2	3.3
	1 Year	9.0	57.3	23.3	10.3	100.0	8.7	3.5
	Total	15.3	56.8	19.9	8.0	100.0	8.1	3.5

**Table 2.3 Temperament: Positive Affect Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)**

		1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	Invalid	Valid	Total	% Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>									
	Under 1 Year	11	37	129	76	18	253	271	93.4
	1 Year	1	8	199	127	19	335	354	94.6
	Total	12	45	328	203	37	588	625	94.1
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 1 Year	2	11	22	11	6	46	52	88.5
	1 Year		3	38	22	7	63	70	90.0
	Total	2	14	60	33	13	109	122	89.3
<b>Black</b>	Under 1 Year	5	3	30	27	3	65	68	95.6
	1 Year	1	2	44	40	4	87	91	95.6
	Total	6	5	74	67	7	152	159	95.6
<b>White</b>	Under 1 Year	4	23	77	38	9	142	151	94.0
	1 Year		3	117	65	8	185	193	95.9
	Total	4	26	194	103	17	327	344	95.1

**Table 2.4 Temperament: Positive Affect Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>								
	Under 1 Year	3.1	14.6	53.3	29.0	100.0	12.1	3.1
	1 Year	0.1	2.0	62.0	35.9	100.0	13.7	1.5
	Total	1.5	7.7	58.1	32.7	100.0	13.0	2.5
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>							
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 1 Year	3.6	21.2	55.4	19.9	100.0	11.7	3.2
	1 Year		4.1	64.1	31.8	100.0	13.5	1.7
	Total	1.7	12.0	60.1	26.2	100.0	12.6	2.7
<b>Black</b>	Under 1 Year	6.4	5.9	46.3	41.3	100.0	12.6	3.4
	1 Year	0.7	2.8	51.9	44.6	100.0	13.7	1.9
	Total	3.3	4.2	49.4	43.1	100.0	13.2	2.7
<b>White</b>	Under 1 Year	2.7	15.3	54.1	28.0	100.0	12.1	3.1
	1 Year		1.7	63.3	35.0	100.0	13.7	1.5
	Total	1.2	7.9	59.1	31.8	100.0	13.0	2.5

**Table 2.5 Temperament: Insecure Attachment Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)**

		5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30+	Invalid	Valid	Total	% Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>											
2 Years		4	31	115	126	53	5	17	334	351	95.2
3 Years		3	52	164	136	40	10	14	405	419	96.7
4 Years		2	79	170	106	37	9	23	403	426	94.6
5 Years		8	81	187	120	28	6	24	430	454	94.7
6 Years		8	112	202	90	19	5	14	436	450	96.9
Total		25	355	838	578	177	35	92	2008	2100	95.6
<b>Race of Child</b>											
<b>Hispanic</b>											
	2 Years	1	11	17	25	15	1	5	70	75	93.3
	3 Years	1	4	33	25	10	2	4	75	79	94.9
	4 Years		20	28	17	5	5	8	75	83	90.4
	5 Years	3	16	35	28	7	3	7	92	99	92.9
	6 Years	3	22	41	19	6	1	2	92	94	97.9
	Total	8	73	154	114	43	12	26	404	430	94.0
<b>Black</b>											
	2 Years		5	25	32	18	3	6	83	89	93.3
	3 Years		8	33	35	16	7	2	99	101	98.0
	4 Years	2	16	38	34	18	4	3	112	115	97.4
	5 Years	1	20	58	47	11		7	137	144	95.1
	6 Years	3	21	52	35	10	4	7	125	132	94.7
	Total	6	70	206	183	73	18	25	556	581	95.7
<b>White</b>											
	2 Years	3	15	73	69	20	1	6	181	187	96.8
	3 Years	2	40	98	76	14	1	8	231	239	96.7
	4 Years		43	104	55	14		12	216	228	94.7
	5 Years	4	45	94	45	10	3	10	201	211	95.3
	6 Years	2	69	109	36	3		5	219	224	97.8
	Total	11	212	478	281	61	5	41	1048	1089	96.2

Table 2.6 Temperament: Insecure Attachment Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)

		5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30+	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
	2 Years	1.4	7.9	37.7	38.8	13.2	1.0	100.0	19.8	4.4
	3 Years	0.8	14.9	41.7	33.4	7.9	1.3	100.0	19.0	4.3
	4 Years	0.2	19.3	45.3	26.1	8.1	1.0	100.0	18.2	4.3
	5 Years	2.0	21.0	44.3	25.7	5.7	1.2	100.0	17.8	4.3
	6 Years	1.3	29.8	47.4	18.0	2.9	0.6	100.0	16.7	3.9
	Total	1.1	18.9	43.5	28.1	7.4	1.0	100.0	18.3	4.3
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	2 Years	1.5	14.1	25.6	36.4	21.1	1.2	100.0	20.2	5.3
	3 Years	1.1	5.6	42.4	35.5	13.2	2.3	100.0	20.1	4.3
	4 Years		23.0	37.2	23.4	7.8	8.6	100.0	18.9	5.6
	5 Years	4.2	15.5	37.0	31.5	8.1	3.7	100.0	18.9	5.0
	6 Years	3.6	27.2	42.0	20.4	5.8	1.0	100.0	17.4	4.5
	Total	2.2	17.7	37.2	28.9	10.7	3.3	100.0	19.0	5.1
<b>Black</b>	2 Years		5.7	31.8	37.4	21.2	3.8	100.0	21.2	4.7
	3 Years		6.3	33.8	37.8	15.1	7.0	100.0	21.1	4.9
	4 Years	1.8	15.2	34.5	28.3	16.4	3.8	100.0	19.4	5.2
	5 Years	0.8	15.6	42.0	33.9	7.8		100.0	18.5	4.0
	6 Years	2.8	17.6	39.7	27.8	8.7	3.5	100.0	18.7	5.0
	Total	1.2	12.9	37.0	32.6	12.9	3.4	100.0	19.6	4.9
<b>White</b>	2 Years	1.5	7.7	39.4	39.2	11.5	0.7	100.0	19.6	4.2
	3 Years	0.9	16.7	42.8	32.7	6.6	0.4	100.0	18.6	4.1
	4 Years		19.6	47.6	26.0	6.8		100.0	17.9	4.0
	5 Years	2.1	22.7	45.5	23.4	5.0	1.3	100.0	17.5	4.2
	6 Years	0.8	32.2	49.3	16.0	1.7		100.0	16.3	3.5
	Total	1.0	20.0	45.0	27.3	6.2	0.5	100.0	18.0	4.1



**Table 2.7 Temperament: Compliance Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)**

		5-14	15-19	20-24	25-30	Invalid	Valid	Total	% Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>									
2 Years		24	71	119	109	28	323	351	92.0
3 Years		18	105	155	119	22	397	419	94.7
4 Years		15	87	156	148	20	406	426	95.3
5 Years		14	82	161	169	28	426	454	93.8
6 Years		16	79	150	192	13	437	450	97.1
Total		87	424	741	737	111	1989	2100	94.7
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>Hispanic</b>	2 Years	7	13	29	18	8	67	75	89.3
	3 Years	3	24	31	19	2	77	79	97.5
	4 Years	3	21	33	24	2	81	83	97.6
	5 Years	2	20	36	35	6	93	99	93.9
	6 Years	2	20	35	36	1	93	94	98.9
	Total	17	98	164	132	19	411	430	95.6
<b>Black</b>	2 Years	5	30	27	23	4	85	89	95.5
	3 Years	6	32	38	21	4	97	101	96.0
	4 Years	6	36	34	34	5	110	115	95.7
	5 Years	6	30	61	37	10	134	144	93.1
	6 Years	8	22	53	44	5	127	132	96.2
	Total	31	150	213	159	28	553	581	95.2
<b>White</b>	2 Years	12	28	63	68	16	171	187	91.4
	3 Years	9	49	86	79	16	223	239	93.3
	4 Years	6	30	89	90	13	215	228	94.3
	5 Years	6	32	64	97	12	199	211	94.3
	6 Years	6	37	62	112	7	217	224	96.9
	Total	39	176	364	446	64	1025	1089	94.1

Table 2.8 Temperament: Compliance Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)

		5-14	15-19	20-24	25-30	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>								
	2 Years	7.2	18.4	35.8	38.6	100.0	22.5	4.7
	3 Years	4.5	23.9	38.5	33.1	100.0	22.1	4.3
	4 Years	3.1	16.6	39.8	40.5	100.0	23.0	4.2
	5 Years	3.1	17.9	34.0	45.0	100.0	23.3	4.2
	6 Years	3.1	17.0	31.6	48.3	100.0	23.6	4.4
	Total	4.1	18.8	35.9	41.2	100.0	22.9	4.4
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>							
<b>Hispanic</b>	2 Years	9.1	21.2	43.8	25.8	100.0	21.3	4.4
	3 Years	8.8	29.8	38.1	23.3	100.0	20.7	4.7
	4 Years	4.0	24.3	40.8	30.9	100.0	22.2	4.2
	5 Years	2.4	22.1	37.4	38.1	100.0	22.7	4.5
	6 Years	1.7	18.5	40.9	38.9	100.0	22.8	4.0
	Total	4.8	23.0	40.1	32.1	100.0	22.0	4.4
<b>Black</b>	2 Years	9.3	33.7	28.9	28.0	100.0	20.8	4.7
	3 Years	6.2	36.0	37.3	20.5	100.0	20.5	4.4
	4 Years	5.0	32.0	28.9	34.2	100.0	21.8	4.6
	5 Years	4.7	23.4	45.0	26.8	100.0	21.7	4.1
	6 Years	6.5	17.9	40.0	35.7	100.0	22.5	4.4
	Total	6.1	27.7	36.9	29.3	100.0	21.6	4.5
<b>White</b>	2 Years	6.7	16.0	36.1	41.2	100.0	22.8	4.7
	3 Years	3.9	21.9	38.6	35.6	100.0	22.4	4.2
	4 Years	2.7	13.7	41.4	42.2	100.0	23.3	4.0
	5 Years	2.8	16.3	31.3	49.5	100.0	23.7	4.2
	6 Years	2.7	16.6	29.1	51.6	100.0	23.9	4.4
	Total	3.7	17.0	35.4	43.9	100.0	23.2	4.3

**Table 2.9 Temperament: Sociability Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)**

		1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	Invalid	Valid	Total	% Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>									
3 Years		16	182	132	39	50	369	419	88.1
4 Years		6	133	167	75	45	381	426	89.4
5 Years		5	135	200	88	26	428	454	94.3
6 Years		1	109	207	100	33	417	450	92.7
Total		28	559	706	302	154	1595	1749	91.2
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>Hispanic</b>	3 Years	6	34	20	10	9	70	79	88.6
	4 Years	2	30	29	12	10	73	83	88.0
	5 Years	1	34	44	17	3	96	99	97.0
	6 Years		19	42	29	4	90	94	95.7
	Total	9	117	135	68	26	329	355	92.7
<b>Black</b>	3 Years	3	43	36	8	11	90	101	89.1
	4 Years	1	46	37	23	8	107	115	93.0
	5 Years	1	44	65	24	10	134	144	93.1
	6 Years		49	52	26	5	127	132	96.2
	Total	5	182	190	81	34	458	492	93.1
<b>White</b>	3 Years	7	105	76	21	30	209	239	87.4
	4 Years	3	57	101	40	27	201	228	88.2
	5 Years	3	57	91	47	13	198	211	93.8
	6 Years	1	41	113	45	24	200	224	89.3
	Total	14	260	381	153	94	808	902	89.6

Table 2.10 Temperament: Sociability Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)

		1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>								
	3 Years	3.4	50.7	35.9	10.0	100.0	9.9	2.9
	4 Years	1.8	30.4	47.8	20.0	100.0	11.4	2.8
	5 Years	1.2	29.4	45.5	23.8	100.0	11.6	2.8
	6 Years	0.4	23.4	53.1	23.1	100.0	11.7	2.5
	Total	1.7	33.5	45.6	19.2	100.0	11.1	2.9
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>							
<b>Hispanic</b>	3 Years	6.4	50.4	29.4	13.9	100.0	9.7	3.1
	4 Years	1.9	40.2	39.1	18.7	100.0	11.0	3.0
	5 Years	0.9	35.6	44.0	19.6	100.0	11.2	2.7
	6 Years		23.1	40.2	36.7	100.0	12.3	2.5
	Total	2.0	36.1	38.7	23.2	100.0	11.1	3.0
<b>Black</b>	3 Years	3.3	47.7	38.6	10.5	100.0	10.3	2.7
	4 Years	1.5	41.4	33.8	23.2	100.0	11.2	2.9
	5 Years	0.5	31.8	48.6	19.1	100.0	11.4	2.6
	6 Years		39.0	39.8	21.2	100.0	11.2	2.5
	Total	1.2	39.2	40.8	18.9	100.0	11.1	2.7
<b>White</b>	3 Years	3.2	51.1	36.0	9.6	100.0	9.9	3.0
	4 Years	1.8	28.0	50.7	19.6	100.0	11.4	2.8
	5 Years	1.4	28.3	45.0	25.3	100.0	11.7	2.8
	6 Years	0.5	20.4	57.0	22.0	100.0	11.7	2.5
	Total	1.8	32.3	47.0	18.9	100.0	11.2	2.9

**Table 3.1 Motor and Social Development: Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)**

		0-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80- 89	90-99	Valid	Total	%Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>Under 1 Year</b>		52	47	63	41	14	55	236	272	86.8
<b>1 Year</b>		55	52	71	67	33	76	297	354	83.9
<b>2 Years</b>		33	79	41	82	43	73	328	351	93.4
<b>3 Years</b>		78	76	93	55	75	42	386	419	92.1
<b>Total</b>		218	254	268	245	165	246	1247	1396	89.3
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 1 Year	6	12	10	5	3	16	40	52	76.9
	1 Year	11	8	16	14	1	20	56	70	80.0
	2 Years	11	14	7	17	10	16	65	75	86.7
	3 Years	24	15	15	8	9	8	71	79	89.9
	Total	52	49	48	44	23	60	232	276	84.1
<b>Black</b>	Under 1 Year	13	8	17	11	3	16	61	68	89.7
	1 Year	13	11	13	18	13	23	74	91	81.3
	2 Years	7	20	14	23	10	15	83	89	93.3
	3 Years	19	24	24	10	13	11	92	101	91.1
	Total	52	63	68	62	39	65	310	349	88.8
<b>White</b>	Under 1 Year	33	27	36	25	8	23	135	152	88.8
	1 Year	31	33	42	35	19	33	167	193	86.5
	2 Years	15	45	20	42	23	42	180	187	96.3
	3 Years	35	37	54	37	53	23	223	239	93.3
	Total	114	142	152	139	103	121	705	771	91.4

Table 3.2 Motor and Social Development: Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)

		0-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80- 89	90-99	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>Under 1 Year</b>		20.1	16.9	23.2	16.4	5.2	18.2	100.0	52.3	30.9
<b>1 Year</b>		15.4	16.2	21.2	18.7	9.4	19.1	100.0	57.0	30.8
<b>2 Years</b>		8.3	23.4	11.1	23.8	11.9	21.4	100.0	61.1	29.1
<b>3 Years</b>		16.4	17.0	22.2	14.5	20.6	9.3	100.0	54.9	29.7
<b>Total</b>		15.0	18.3	19.5	18.2	12.4	16.5	100.0	56.3	30.3
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 1 Year	12.1	20.2	19.8	8.0	5.5	34.5	100.0	61.9	32.3
	1 Year	14.1	10.0	30.6	19.2	1.0	25.1	100.0	59.6	30.2
	2 Years	14.6	19.0	9.1	26.0	12.0	19.3	100.0	58.9	31.4
	3 Years	31.6	17.6	20.2	8.7	12.3	9.6	100.0	43.9	32.8
	Total	18.4	16.6	19.9	15.7	7.8	21.6	100.0	55.7	32.5
<b>Black</b>	Under 1 Year	19.1	11.2	23.5	17.0	5.1	24.2	100.0	56.4	32.8
	1 Year	13.9	12.1	14.0	20.6	13.0	26.4	100.0	64.7	31.3
	2 Years	7.2	18.5	14.7	28.9	10.5	20.3	100.0	63.3	27.4
	3 Years	19.1	24.7	23.7	10.3	12.7	9.5	100.0	48.7	29.6
	Total	14.9	17.2	19.0	18.8	10.7	19.5	100.0	57.9	30.9
<b>White</b>	Under 1 Year	20.9	17.4	23.4	17.0	5.1	16.1	100.0	51.0	30.4
	1 Year	15.7	17.2	21.4	18.4	9.6	17.6	100.0	55.7	30.6
	2 Years	7.9	24.4	10.8	23.0	12.1	21.8	100.0	60.9	29.0
	3 Years	15.0	15.9	22.2	15.5	22.2	9.2	100.0	56.5	29.2
	Total	14.8	18.6	19.5	18.3	13.0	15.8	100.0	56.2	30.0

**Table 3.3 Motor and Social Development: Standard Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		<b>0-84</b>	<b>85-99</b>	<b>100-114</b>	<b>115+</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>Std Dev</b>
<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>Under 1 Year</b>		20.5	37.6	31.1	10.7	100.0	97.7	13.5
<b>1 Year</b>		13.8	33.1	40.9	12.2	100.0	99.4	13.7
<b>2 Years</b>		6.0	32.1	37.2	24.7	100.0	104.7	14.6
<b>3 Years</b>		12.0	29.3	33.8	24.9	100.0	100.3	14.7
<b>Total</b>		12.7	32.6	35.8	18.9	100.0	100.7	14.4
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>							
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 1 Year	12.7	40.2	30.5	16.5	100.0	99.8	13.3
	1 Year	13.3	27.2	48.7	10.7	100.0	100.2	14.6
	2 Years	12.7	30.5	42.4	14.4	100.0	101.2	14.8
	3 Years	29.5	33.4	23.5	13.6	100.0	93.4	14.9
	Total	17.6	32.4	36.3	13.7	100.0	98.4	14.9
<b>Black</b>	Under 1 Year	20.9	33.0	28.7	17.4	100.0	99.7	16.5
	1 Year	14.6	24.8	42.6	18.0	100.0	101.9	17.3
	2 Years	5.0	27.4	52.3	15.3	100.0	103.9	12.8
	3 Years	12.9	41.7	29.4	16.1	100.0	97.6	12.7
	Total	13.0	32.4	37.9	16.6	100.0	100.6	14.9
<b>White</b>	Under 1 Year	21.0	38.0	31.5	9.4	100.0	97.3	13.0
	1 Year	13.7	34.6	40.1	11.6	100.0	99.1	13.1
	2 Years	5.7	32.8	34.9	26.6	100.0	105.1	14.7
	3 Years	10.8	27.3	35.1	26.8	100.0	101.1	14.7
	Total	12.3	32.6	35.5	19.6	100.0	100.8	14.3

**Table 3.4 Motor and Social Development: Percentile Scores for Female Children by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		0-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-89	90-99	100+	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>											
<b>Under 1 Year</b>		0.3	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.3	87.8	100.0	444.5	258.0
<b>1 Year</b>		1.1	0.3	1.0	3.4	1.3	1.9	91.1	100.0	504.5	260.3
<b>2 Years</b>		1.2	1.6	2.2	0.7		4.0	90.3	100.0	554.9	291.9
<b>3 Years</b>		1.9	0.4	5.0	3.4		0.2	89.1	100.0	495.6	297.8
<b>Total</b>		1.2	1.2	2.7	2.4	1.0	2.0	89.6	100.0	501.3	281.5
<b>Race of Child    Age of Child</b>											
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 1 Year						3.7	96.3	100.0	496.1	243.7
	1 Year			2.5	4.0			93.5	100.0	552.4	257.7
	2 Years	1.9	7.4	4.6				86.1	100.0	504.4	323.6
	3 Years	6.2	2.6	8.8	4.4		3.5	74.5	100.0	347.2	298.4
	Total	2.0	2.6	4.1	2.2		1.6	87.5	100.0	479.3	294.5
<b>Black</b>	Under 1 Year	2.7	7.1		4.5			85.7	100.0	517.7	293.7
	1 Year		2.9			2.9		94.2	100.0	600.8	278.4
	2 Years	2.5					5.9	91.6	100.0	593.7	291.9
	3 Years		2.3	1.5				96.3	100.0	487.1	269.7
	Total	1.1	2.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.4	92.5	100.0	546.0	286.5
<b>White</b>	Under 1 Year		2.3	2.7	1.5	3.5	2.5	87.5	100.0	432.0	252.1
	1 Year	1.3		1.0	3.8	1.1	2.3	90.4	100.0	487.0	254.4
	2 Years	1.0	1.3	2.3	0.9		4.1	90.5	100.0	554.0	288.6
	3 Years	1.9		5.3	3.8			88.9	100.0	505.6	299.4
	Total	1.1	0.8	2.9	2.6	1.1	2.1	89.4	100.0	496.8	279.3



**Table 3.5 Motor and Social Development: Percentile Scores for Male Children by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		0-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-89	90-99	100+	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>											
<b>Under 1 Year</b>		3.5	1.7	6.9	1.9	0.9		85.1	100.0	469.2	292.8
<b>1 Year</b>		4.6	2.9	0.3		2.0	2.6	87.6	100.0	487.2	280.7
<b>2 Years</b>				0.2		0.2	1.6	98.1	100.0	621.3	263.8
<b>3 Years</b>		0.6	0.6	1.1	2.6	1.4		93.8	100.0	523.6	265.7
<b>Total</b>		1.9	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	91.8	100.0	529.5	280.0
<b>Race of Child      Age of Child</b>											
<b>Hispanic</b>	Under 1 Year			10.8	6.8			82.4	100.0	480.1	303.7
	1 Year	8.2		4.9			1.9	84.9	100.0	463.2	266.0
	2 Years			3.1		2.8		94.1	100.0	552.0	256.8
	3 Years	5.0		5.7	4.8	1.9		82.5	100.0	378.6	271.4
	Total	3.5		5.8	2.9	1.4	0.4	86.1	100.0	461.3	281.0
<b>Black</b>	Under 1 Year	5.6	2.7		3.9	8.1		79.7	100.0	496.0	317.7
	1 Year	4.3	1.9			2.0	5.4	86.4	100.0	504.4	300.3
	2 Years							100.0	100.0	573.2	226.0
	3 Years	2.6	6.5			5.4		85.5	100.0	407.0	269.2
	Total	2.9	3.0		0.8	3.9	1.1	88.3	100.0	490.4	284.1
<b>White</b>	Under 1 Year	3.5	1.7	7.5	1.3			86.0	100.0	464.8	288.2
	1 Year	4.4	3.2			2.2	2.3	87.9	100.0	487.0	279.3
	2 Years						1.9	98.1	100.0	632.7	267.2
	3 Years			0.9	2.7	0.9		95.5	100.0	547.8	257.8
	Total	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	92.6	100.0	539.3	278.3

Table 4.1 Behavior Problems Index: Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)

		0-4.9	5-9.9	10-14.9	15-19.9	20+	Invalid	Valid	Total	%Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>4-5 Years</b>		250	263	192	100	29	46	834	880	94.8
<b>6-7 Years</b>		236	272	184	105	55	42	852	894	95.3
<b>8-9 Years</b>		250	261	222	109	79	55	921	976	94.4
<b>10+ Years</b>		468	549	404	251	164	127	1836	1963	93.5
<b>Total</b>		1204	1345	1002	565	327	270	4443	4713	94.3
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	4-5 Years	49	59	35	23	5	11	171	182	94.0
	6-7 Years	50	54	51	19	14	8	188	196	95.9
	8-9 Years	60	53	54	22	19	10	208	218	95.4
	10+ Years	114	121	94	58	45	35	432	467	92.5
	Total	273	287	234	122	83	64	999	1063	94.0
<b>Black</b>	4-5 Years	65	78	60	25	14	17	242	259	93.4
	6-7 Years	58	80	52	28	24	15	242	257	94.2
	8-9 Years	68	79	67	31	32	20	277	297	93.3
	10+ Years	169	195	153	91	55	50	663	713	93.0
	Total	360	432	332	175	125	102	1424	1526	93.3
<b>White</b>	4-5 Years	136	126	97	52	10	18	421	439	95.9
	6-7 Years	128	138	81	58	17	19	422	441	95.7
	8-9 Years	122	129	101	56	28	25	436	461	94.6
	10+ Years	185	233	157	102	64	42	741	783	94.6
	Total	571	626	436	268	119	104	2020	2124	95.1

**Table 4.2 Behavior Problem Index: Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-19.9	20-39.9	40-59.9	60-79.9	80-89.9	90-100	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>4-5 Years</b>		14.9	16.4	25.0	18.1	11.9	13.7	100.0	54.5	28.5
<b>6-7 Years</b>		10.1	18.7	19.7	24.6	10.0	16.9	100.0	57.8	27.7
<b>8-9 Years</b>		11.5	12.2	21.0	23.3	14.4	17.6	100.0	60.9	27.6
<b>10+ Years</b>		7.0	12.7	16.5	26.9	15.3	21.7	100.0	65.3	26.3
<b>Total</b>		10.1	14.5	19.8	23.9	13.4	18.3	100.0	60.8	27.7
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	4-5 Years	11.3	15.4	29.8	18.5	8.9	16.2	100.0	56.2	27.9
	6-7 Years	8.7	16.6	16.4	24.0	19.7	14.5	100.0	61.2	28.0
	8-9 Years	8.3	17.2	18.3	24.4	15.5	16.2	100.0	61.9	26.4
	10+ Years	6.9	14.7	15.9	23.4	18.3	20.8	100.0	65.1	27.1
	Total	8.3	15.7	18.8	22.9	16.4	17.9	100.0	62.2	27.5
<b>Black</b>	4-5 Years	11.0	17.4	25.1	19.4	11.9	15.2	100.0	56.9	27.7
	6-7 Years	9.2	13.9	20.9	23.4	10.7	21.9	100.0	61.8	27.8
	8-9 Years	6.7	14.4	19.9	24.7	12.6	21.7	100.0	64.3	26.1
	10+ Years	4.3	14.5	16.7	26.0	17.1	21.4	100.0	66.4	25.4
	Total	6.8	14.9	19.6	24.1	14.2	20.4	100.0	63.5	26.6
<b>White</b>	4-5 Years	15.9	16.3	24.5	17.9	12.2	13.2	100.0	53.9	28.7
	6-7 Years	10.4	19.7	19.9	24.9	8.9	16.2	100.0	56.8	27.6
	8-9 Years	12.8	11.3	21.4	22.9	14.7	16.9	100.0	60.1	28.0
	10+ Years	7.7	12.0	16.6	27.5	14.4	21.9	100.0	65.1	26.5
	Total	11.0	14.3	19.9	24.0	12.9	17.9	100.0	60.1	27.8

Table 4.3 Behavior Problems Index: Percentile Scores by Maternal Characteristics and Child Age (1994 Weighted Distribution)

		1-19.9	20-39.9	40-59.9	60-79.9	80-89.9	90-100	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Maternal Education</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>&lt;12 Years</b>	4-5 Years	12.5	13.7	21.8	21.0	7.4	23.7	100.0	60.0	29.7
	6-7 Years	6.2	13.9	17.0	19.8	15.8	27.3	100.0	66.3	28.1
	8-9 Years	9.6	6.9	18.0	21.8	18.2	25.6	100.0	68.1	27.3
	10+ Years	5.3	8.2	15.9	22.7	19.2	28.7	100.0	70.3	25.8
	Total	7.2	9.6	17.3	21.9	16.7	27.3	100.0	67.8	27.3
<b>12 Years</b>	4-5 Years	12.8	18.8	21.8	16.6	15.6	14.4	100.0	56.2	28.6
	6-7 Years	9.4	17.5	24.1	23.7	10.0	15.3	100.0	57.5	26.9
	8-9 Years	9.2	12.6	22.7	25.8	13.0	16.7	100.0	61.2	26.1
	10+ Years	7.6	14.3	17.3	28.3	14.2	18.4	100.0	63.3	26.2
	Total	9.2	15.3	20.6	24.8	13.4	16.7	100.0	60.5	26.9
<b>13+ Years</b>	4-5 Years	17.3	15.4	28.4	18.5	10.3	10.1	100.0	51.4	27.8
	6-7 Years	12.3	21.5	16.6	27.3	7.8	14.4	100.0	55.0	27.8
	8-9 Years	15.6	14.2	19.9	20.7	14.6	15.1	100.0	57.3	29.0
	10+ Years	7.7	14.4	15.7	28.6	13.3	20.3	100.0	63.8	26.5
	Total	12.8	16.2	20.0	24.1	11.6	15.3	100.0	57.4	28.0
<b>Mother's Age at Birth of Child</b>										
<b>Under 20 Years</b>		4.9	13.2	15.2	25.1	20.3	21.3	100.0	67.2	25.9
<b>20-24 Years</b>		7.0	12.9	18.9	25.1	14.4	21.7	100.0	64.7	26.4
<b>25-29 Years</b>		13.3	16.5	20.6	23.9	11.0	14.6	100.0	56.4	28.1
<b>30+ Years</b>		17.4	13.8	25.5	15.9	12.0	15.6	100.0	54.3	29.8

**Table 4.4 Behavior Problem Index: Standard Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		<b>65-84</b>	<b>85-99</b>	<b>100-114</b>	<b>115-129</b>	<b>130+</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>Std Dev</b>
<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>4-5 Years</b>		10.5	32.0	36.4	15.7	5.3	100.0	102.7	15.2
<b>6-7 Years</b>		10.1	28.8	35.0	21.9	4.2	100.0	104.4	14.5
<b>8-9 Years</b>		9.0	25.0	38.3	20.0	7.6	100.0	106.0	15.2
<b>10+ Years</b>		4.6	22.0	41.5	24.5	7.4	100.0	108.3	14.5
<b>Total</b>		7.8	26.0	38.5	21.3	6.4	100.0	105.9	14.9
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>Hispanic</b>	4-5 Years	8.7	32.1	37.5	15.9	5.8	100.0	103.7	15.2
	6-7 Years	8.7	24.1	35.2	25.7	6.3	100.0	106.1	15.1
	8-9 Years	5.0	26.8	42.2	17.1	8.9	100.0	106.7	14.8
	10+ Years	5.0	23.8	37.6	26.2	7.4	100.0	108.2	14.5
	Total	6.3	25.8	38.0	22.6	7.2	100.0	106.7	14.9
<b>Black</b>	4-5 Years	7.6	32.7	36.9	14.7	8.2	100.0	104.2	15.2
	6-7 Years	9.2	25.4	34.0	21.1	10.3	100.0	106.9	15.5
	8-9 Years	4.6	27.2	38.8	17.0	12.4	100.0	108.7	16.0
	10+ Years	3.0	23.6	40.4	26.5	6.5	100.0	108.9	14.0
	Total	5.2	26.2	38.4	21.6	8.6	100.0	107.7	15.0
<b>White</b>	4-5 Years	11.2	31.9	36.2	15.9	4.8	100.0	102.3	15.2
	6-7 Years	10.4	29.9	35.1	21.6	2.9	100.0	103.8	14.2
	8-9 Years	10.3	24.4	37.9	20.9	6.6	100.0	105.4	15.0
	10+ Years	4.9	21.4	42.2	23.8	7.6	100.0	108.1	14.6
	Total	8.5	25.9	38.6	21.1	5.9	100.0	105.5	14.9

**Table 4.5 Behavior Problems Index: Percentile Scores for Male Children by Maternal Characteristics and Age of Child (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-19.9	20-39.9	40-59.9	60-79.9	80-89.9	90-99.9	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Maternal Education</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>&lt;12 Years</b>	4-5 Years	10.5	11.6	24.8	15.2	7.6	30.3	100.0	62.4	31.1
	6-7 Years	14.9	15.2	16.4	13.1	21.0	19.5	100.0	61.3	28.9
	8-9 Years	8.0	8.6	16.0	26.0	11.4	30.0	100.0	67.9	27.0
	10+ Years	7.5	8.5	13.8	18.4	26.5	25.4	100.0	70.8	25.9
	Total	9.1	10.0	16.3	18.5	19.9	26.1	100.0	67.6	27.7
<b>12 Years</b>	4-5 Years	10.2	20.2	18.0	21.5	18.1	12.1	100.0	57.8	29.1
	6-7 Years	15.2	14.6	25.6	17.7	12.3	14.5	100.0	55.9	27.2
	8-9 Years	7.2	13.5	25.7	25.0	10.7	17.9	100.0	60.4	25.3
	10+ Years	10.7	13.8	18.0	27.1	15.1	15.3	100.0	61.2	27.1
	Total	10.7	15.0	21.3	23.8	14.1	15.1	100.0	59.4	27.2
<b>13+ Years</b>	4-5 Years	17.7	20.4	23.7	16.2	11.5	10.5	100.0	49.3	29.5
	6-7 Years	17.6	21.1	17.5	22.4	11.0	10.5	100.0	52.6	27.5
	8-9 Years	13.7	15.0	17.0	24.2	10.8	19.3	100.0	58.9	29.8
	10+ Years	8.7	16.8	16.7	24.9	12.5	20.4	100.0	61.9	27.8
	Total	14.3	18.5	18.8	21.8	11.5	15.1	100.0	55.7	29.0
<b>Mother's Age at Birth of Child</b>										
<b>Under 20 Years</b>		6.2	12.5	15.2	23.6	23.3	19.2	100.0	67.4	25.1
<b>20-24 Years</b>		8.6	14.5	19.4	22.3	14.5	20.7	100.0	63.1	27.1
<b>25-29 Years</b>		15.0	16.1	19.4	22.2	12.6	14.8	100.0	56.1	29.0
<b>30+ Years</b>		17.9	18.9	24.2	16.4	13.0	9.7	100.0	50.5	29.7

**Table 4.6 Behavior Problems Index: Percentile Scores for Female Children by Maternal Characteristics and Age of Child (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-19.9	20-39.9	40-59.9	60-79.9	80-89.9	90-99.9	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Maternal Education</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>&lt;12 Years</b>	4-5 Years	9.7	23.5	11.8	34.3	1.8	18.8	100.0	57.0	28.2
	6-7 Years	8.2	7.0	12.9	25.2	9.2	37.6	100.0	71.3	27.7
	8-9 Years	8.0	11.6	14.2	20.7	20.3	25.2	100.0	67.5	27.9
	10+ Years	4.2	10.6	14.0	27.3	11.7	32.0	100.0	70.1	25.4
	Total	6.2	12.0	13.6	26.9	11.2	30.1	100.0	68.1	27.0
<b>12 Years</b>	4-5 Years	9.8	24.3	22.0	20.2	7.8	15.9	100.0	55.2	28.2
	6-7 Years	10.1	16.8	23.6	20.7	12.4	16.3	100.0	59.0	26.4
	8-9 Years	9.5	13.4	18.3	28.6	10.9	19.4	100.0	61.9	26.9
	10+ Years	3.9	17.1	13.3	31.4	13.5	20.8	100.0	65.6	24.9
	Total	7.4	17.4	17.8	26.9	11.7	18.8	100.0	61.7	26.6
<b>13+ Years</b>	4-5 Years	12.1	19.3	24.4	26.1	10.5	7.6	100.0	53.6	26.3
	6-7 Years	13.4	18.4	17.2	24.6	8.9	17.5	100.0	57.2	28.1
	8-9 Years	11.8	17.1	20.2	26.4	10.2	14.3	100.0	56.1	27.9
	10+ Years	6.3	13.0	12.8	31.2	13.6	23.2	100.0	66.2	25.5
	Total	10.3	16.4	18.0	27.7	11.2	16.5	100.0	59.3	27.3
<b>Mother's Age at Birth of Child</b>										
<b>Under 20 Years</b>		5.2	14.6	12.4	26.5	12.1	29.1	100.0	67.3	26.2
<b>20-24 Years</b>		5.6	13.0	15.2	29.2	13.5	23.4	100.0	66.5	25.6
<b>25-29 Years</b>		11.0	19.3	19.2	27.3	9.2	14.1	100.0	56.7	27.3
<b>30+ Years</b>		12.9	16.9	22.0	15.4	10.5	22.3	100.0	58.1	29.9

**Table 4.7 Behavior Problem Index: External Percentile Scores (trichotomous items) by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-19.9	20-39.9	40-59.9	60-79.9	80-89.9	90-100	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>4-5 Years</b>		15.8	25.5	21.2	15.4	9.7	12.2	100.0	51.0	27.9
<b>6-7 Years</b>		13.6	27.3	20.7	18.0	7.0	13.3	100.0	52.3	27.0
<b>8-9 Years</b>		11.1	23.9	18.6	22.6	6.7	17.2	100.0	55.7	27.5
<b>10+ Years</b>		5.4	26.0	20.8	18.9	8.9	19.9	100.0	59.0	26.9
<b>Total</b>		10.3	25.7	20.4	18.8	8.2	16.5	100.0	55.4	27.4
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	4-5 Years	11.5	26.2	24.4	13.2	8.9	15.8	100.0	53.1	28.2
	6-7 Years	12.9	22.3	19.6	17.7	11.2	16.3	100.0	57.0	27.8
	8-9 Years	5.9	30.8	15.9	24.5	5.2	17.7	100.0	56.1	27.4
	10+ Years	6.1	25.1	19.7	16.3	11.2	21.5	100.0	59.8	27.9
	Total	8.3	25.9	19.7	17.7	9.6	18.8	100.0	57.4	27.9
<b>Black</b>	4-5 Years	12.3	28.0	23.7	15.2	5.7	15.1	100.0	51.2	27.7
	6-7 Years	12.0	23.8	21.3	14.1	10.6	18.2	100.0	57.0	28.4
	8-9 Years	8.3	23.2	19.2	19.9	6.6	22.9	100.0	58.8	28.2
	10+ Years	3.8	27.9	17.7	20.8	8.7	21.0	100.0	60.1	26.9
	Total	7.6	26.3	19.7	18.5	8.1	19.9	100.0	57.8	27.8
<b>White</b>	4-5 Years	16.8	25.1	20.6	15.6	10.5	11.5	100.0	50.9	27.8
	6-7 Years	14.0	28.4	20.8	18.7	6.0	12.2	100.0	51.0	26.5
	8-9 Years	12.1	23.4	18.8	22.9	6.8	16.0	100.0	55.1	27.3
	10+ Years	5.7	25.7	21.7	18.7	8.7	19.5	100.0	58.7	26.8
	Total	11.0	25.6	20.6	19.0	8.1	15.6	100.0	54.8	27.3



**Table 4.8 Behavior Problem Index: Internal Percentile Scores (trichotomous items) by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-19.9	20-39.9	40-59.9	60-79.9	80-89.9	90-100	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>4-5 Years</b>		21.0	18.4	22.6	19.0	5.8	13.3	100.0	51.3	27.3
<b>6-7 Years</b>		10.9	30.1	28.9	8.3	9.5	12.3	100.0	50.3	26.6
<b>8-9 Years</b>			39.9	19.4	15.7	10.1	15.0	100.0	53.3	27.1
<b>10+ Years</b>			38.6	18.4	17.3	9.4	16.2	100.0	53.3	27.0
<b>Total</b>		6.2	33.3	21.5	15.5	8.9	14.6	100.0	52.3	27.0
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	4-5 Years	18.0	16.1	28.1	15.3	6.6	16.0	100.0	53.9	27.5
	6-7 Years	9.5	30.2	22.8	13.5	8.8	15.2	100.0	53.3	27.4
	8-9 Years		32.8	18.7	23.1	12.2	13.2	100.0	56.1	26.4
	10+ Years		36.5	18.0	17.0	11.6	16.9	100.0	55.1	27.2
	Total	4.7	31.3	20.7	17.3	10.4	15.7	100.0	54.8	27.1
<b>Black</b>	4-5 Years	17.0	16.7	22.7	15.6	7.8	20.2	100.0	56.4	28.9
	6-7 Years	10.4	23.6	27.6	7.4	12.1	18.9	100.0	56.3	28.2
	8-9 Years		30.7	19.1	18.2	13.1	18.9	100.0	59.5	26.8
	10+ Years		40.2	17.5	17.1	8.8	16.4	100.0	53.1	27.0
	Total	4.7	31.4	20.4	15.4	10.1	18.0	100.0	55.5	27.6
<b>White</b>	4-5 Years	22.0	18.9	22.1	19.9	5.3	11.9	100.0	50.1	26.9
	6-7 Years	11.1	31.2	29.7	8.0	9.1	10.9	100.0	48.9	26.0
	8-9 Years		42.4	19.5	14.4	9.3	14.4	100.0	51.8	27.1
	10+ Years		38.5	18.7	17.4	9.3	16.1	100.0	53.2	27.0
	Total	6.7	33.9	21.8	15.4	8.4	13.8	100.0	51.4	26.8

**Table 4.9 Behavior Problem Index: Peer Conflict Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		<b>40-59.9</b>	<b>80-89.9</b>	<b>90-99.9</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>Std Dev</b>
<b>Age of Child</b>							
	4-5 Years	73.1		26.9	100.0	56.0	22.5
	6-7 Years	70.9	19.1	10.0	100.0	56.3	23.1
	8-9 Years	68.0	17.8	14.2	100.0	56.3	23.7
	10+ Years	64.0	19.9	16.1	100.0	59.5	24.5
	Total	68.0	15.4	16.6	100.0	57.5	23.7
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>						
<b>Hispanic</b>	4-5 Years	73.4		26.6	100.0	55.9	22.4
	6-7 Years	63.9	21.0	15.1	100.0	60.0	24.7
	8-9 Years	69.2	20.9	9.9	100.0	55.4	22.9
	10+ Years	65.3	20.4	14.3	100.0	58.8	24.1
	Total	67.1	17.3	15.6	100.0	57.9	23.8
<b>Black</b>	4-5 Years	64.7		35.3	100.0	60.3	24.2
	6-7 Years	65.7	18.1	16.3	100.0	59.4	24.8
	8-9 Years	60.2	21.1	18.7	100.0	60.5	25.2
	10+ Years	62.1	23.6	14.2	100.0	60.2	24.4
	Total	62.8	18.1	19.1	100.0	60.1	24.6
<b>White</b>	4-5 Years	74.5		25.5	100.0	55.3	22.1
	6-7 Years	72.5	19.1	8.4	100.0	55.4	22.5
	8-9 Years	69.4	16.8	13.7	100.0	55.6	23.4
	10+ Years	64.3	18.9	16.7	100.0	59.4	24.5
	Total	69.1	14.7	16.2	100.0	56.9	23.5

**Table 4.10 Behavior Problem Index: Hyperactive Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-19.9	20-39.9	40-59.9	60-79.9	80-89.9	90-99.9	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
	4-5 Years	28.4		25.6	18.6	13.4	14.0	100.0	54.4	28.1
	6-7 Years	28.5		21.4	19.7	14.6	15.7	100.0	55.1	28.3
	8-9 Years	29.2		19.0	18.1	13.4	20.3	100.0	55.7	29.2
	10+ Years	14.5	15.3	22.4	16.9	13.7	17.2	100.0	57.1	28.1
	Total	23.1	6.1	22.1	18.1	13.7	17.0	100.0	55.9	28.4
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	4-5 Years	26.4		23.2	15.6	15.7	19.1	100.0	57.8	29.4
	6-7 Years	23.9		17.6	19.1	18.6	20.8	100.0	60.4	28.8
	8-9 Years	25.5		24.3	14.8	17.6	17.8	100.0	56.6	28.4
	10+ Years	9.4	19.7	23.4	16.0	13.2	18.3	100.0	57.7	27.9
	Total	18.1	8.9	22.4	16.3	15.5	18.8	100.0	58.0	28.4
<b>Black</b>	4-5 Years	26.3		19.4	20.6	16.0	17.6	100.0	58.3	29.1
	6-7 Years	24.0		20.3	16.3	14.3	25.0	100.0	60.2	29.3
	8-9 Years	25.2		16.6	20.6	13.6	24.0	100.0	59.4	29.3
	10+ Years	12.1	14.5	19.5	16.0	16.1	21.8	100.0	60.8	28.5
	Total	19.3	6.5	19.0	17.8	15.2	22.1	100.0	60.0	28.9
<b>White</b>	4-5 Years	29.0		26.9	18.5	12.7	12.9	100.0	53.5	27.8
	6-7 Years	29.8		21.9	20.4	14.3	13.6	100.0	53.7	28.0
	8-9 Years	30.3		19.0	18.0	12.9	19.8	100.0	54.9	29.2
	10+ Years	15.7	14.9	23.0	17.3	13.2	15.9	100.0	56.1	27.9
	Total	24.4	5.7	22.7	18.3	13.2	15.7	100.0	54.8	28.2

Table 4.11 Behavior Problem Index: Headstrong Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)

		1-19.9	20-39.9	40-59.9	60-79.9	80-89.9	90-99.9	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
	4-5 Years	19.1	17.0	16.1	24.8	10.9	12.1	100.0	53.8	28.0
	6-7 Years	16.8	18.3	16.8	19.2	15.0	13.9	100.0	54.8	27.7
	8-9 Years	18.0	16.3	18.1	18.5	14.2	15.0	100.0	57.5	27.8
	10+ Years	15.3	10.3	20.1	19.7	19.0	15.5	100.0	62.5	26.9
	Total	16.9	14.4	18.3	20.3	15.7	14.4	100.0	58.2	27.7
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	4-5 Years	17.5	18.5	20.6	24.9	7.4	11.0	100.0	52.0	26.5
	6-7 Years	14.8	18.3	18.6	18.4	16.0	13.9	100.0	55.8	27.2
	8-9 Years	17.8	16.8	16.7	20.6	14.0	14.1	100.0	57.5	27.5
	10+ Years	15.8	12.4	20.2	19.3	17.2	15.1	100.0	60.9	27.1
	Total	16.3	15.4	19.3	20.3	14.8	14.0	100.0	57.8	27.3
<b>Black</b>	4-5 Years	22.1	21.8	16.4	26.3	6.1	7.3	100.0	48.2	26.7
	6-7 Years	17.6	20.2	16.3	20.2	14.9	10.8	100.0	52.9	27.3
	8-9 Years	18.6	16.5	21.4	17.8	12.7	12.9	100.0	55.8	27.2
	10+ Years	15.3	14.4	20.9	20.4	18.1	10.8	100.0	59.5	26.2
	Total	17.6	17.1	19.5	20.9	14.4	10.6	100.0	55.7	27.0
<b>White</b>	4-5 Years	18.7	16.0	15.7	24.6	12.1	13.0	100.0	54.9	28.2
	6-7 Years	16.8	18.0	16.7	19.1	15.0	14.4	100.0	55.1	27.9
	8-9 Years	17.9	16.1	17.5	18.4	14.5	15.5	100.0	57.8	27.9
	10+ Years	15.2	9.1	19.9	19.6	19.5	16.7	100.0	63.4	27.1
	Total	16.8	13.8	17.9	20.2	16.0	15.2	100.0	58.8	27.9

**Table 4.12 Behavior Problem Index: Dependent Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-19.9	20-39.9	40-59.9	60-79.9	80-89.9	90-99.9	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
	4-5 Years	26.1		26.0	23.3		24.6	100.0	58.5	28.0
	6-7 Years	33.6	27.2	18.3			21.0	100.0	57.4	27.8
	8-9 Years		41.5		20.9	19.5	18.0	100.0	57.7	28.6
	10+ Years		42.9		26.8	15.7	14.5	100.0	58.7	26.9
	Total	6.4	29.7	13.1	22.2	9.0	19.5	100.0	58.1	27.9
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	4-5 Years	27.3		23.5	20.1		29.1	100.0	59.3	29.1
	6-7 Years		27.0	35.3	17.7		20.0	100.0	59.4	26.1
	8-9 Years		32.7		28.6	21.0	17.7	100.0	61.2	26.8
	10+ Years		30.7		31.7	21.2	16.3	100.0	65.0	25.4
	Total	6.0	23.5	14.2	24.7	11.1	20.5	100.0	61.2	26.9
<b>Black</b>	4-5 Years	21.1		24.0	23.6		31.3	100.0	63.3	28.0
	6-7 Years		27.7	23.0	21.9		27.3	100.0	62.5	27.9
	8-9 Years		25.0		25.2	23.3	26.6	100.0	67.3	26.4
	10+ Years		31.2		32.4	18.1	18.3	100.0	64.7	25.6
	Total	4.9	21.5	10.8	26.0	11.2	25.6	100.0	64.6	27.0
<b>White</b>	4-5 Years	26.9		26.6	23.5		23.1	100.0	57.6	27.9
	6-7 Years		35.2	27.2	17.7		19.9	100.0	56.3	27.8
	8-9 Years		45.6		19.3	18.6	16.4	100.0	55.4	28.7
	10+ Years		46.8	25.1	14.6	13.5		100.0	56.7	27.0
	Total	6.7	31.9	13.5	21.3	8.4	18.3	100.0	56.5	27.9

**Table 4.13 Behavior Problem Index: Anxious/Depressed Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-19.9	20-39.9	40-59.9	60-79.9	80-89.9	90-99.9	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>4-5 Years</b>		17.2	15.8	34.3	18.5	4.7	9.5	100.0	51.7	27.0
<b>6-7 Years</b>		30.6		30.7	19.3	9.0	10.4	100.0	52.2	27.4
<b>8-9 Years</b>		25.7		24.4	21.6	15.1	13.3	100.0	57.1	27.4
<b>10+ Years</b>		17.4	1.7	28.0	21.0	13.1	18.9	100.0	61.0	26.3
<b>Total</b>		21.7	3.7	29.0	20.3	11.1	14.2	100.0	56.6	27.2
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	4-5 Years	12.0	15.3	40.9	18.1	5.4	8.2	100.0	53.2	25.4
	6-7 Years	28.5		26.6	22.3	6.4	16.2	100.0	55.4	28.5
	8-9 Years	18.7		30.5	22.0	14.6	14.1	100.0	59.5	25.6
	10+ Years	17.9	2.3	26.1	23.2	13.5	16.9	100.0	60.5	26.1
	Total	19.1	3.5	29.5	22.0	11.1	14.8	100.0	58.2	26.5
<b>Black</b>	4-5 Years	20.0	13.8	31.8	20.3	3.8	10.3	100.0	51.6	27.3
	6-7 Years	25.6		35.1	20.4	9.1	9.8	100.0	53.6	25.9
	8-9 Years	21.2		27.9	26.0	10.7	14.2	100.0	58.3	26.0
	10+ Years	18.1	1.7	31.7	22.7	11.6	14.2	100.0	58.5	25.3
	Total	20.3	3.2	31.6	22.5	9.6	12.8	100.0	56.4	26.1
<b>White</b>	4-5 Years	17.1	16.2	34.2	18.2	4.7	9.4	100.0	51.5	27.0
	6-7 Years	31.7		30.3	18.9	9.3	9.9	100.0	51.6	27.5
	8-9 Years	27.2		23.1	20.6	16.0	13.0	100.0	56.7	27.8
	10+ Years	17.1	1.6	27.3	20.4	13.4	20.2	100.0	61.6	26.5
	Total	22.3	3.9	28.4	19.7	11.4	14.4	100.0	56.5	27.4

**Table 4.14 Behavior Problem Index: Antisocial Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		20-39.9	40-59.9	60-79.9	80-89.9	90-99.9	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>4-5 Years</b>		38.4	17.6	11.4	16.1	16.5	100.0	55.7	27.9
<b>6-7 Years</b>		37.4		24.6	18.4	19.7	100.0	58.1	27.5
<b>8-9 Years</b>		37.7		24.0	19.1	19.1	100.0	60.5	27.3
<b>10+ Years</b>		36.2		22.4	15.5	25.9	100.0	64.5	27.4
<b>Total</b>		37.2	3.5	21.0	16.9	21.4	100.0	60.6	27.7
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>Hispanic</b>	4-5 Years	31.5	20.2	10.7	14.9	22.8	100.0	59.9	27.6
	6-7 Years	37.4		24.0	15.5	23.1	100.0	58.5	27.9
	8-9 Years	31.8		26.8	21.2	20.2	100.0	63.3	26.4
	10+ Years	34.4		19.5	17.6	28.5	100.0	66.1	27.4
	Total	34.0	3.3	20.4	17.4	24.8	100.0	63.1	27.5
<b>Black</b>	4-5 Years	31.2	19.4	12.4	19.3	17.7	100.0	59.5	26.9
	6-7 Years	31.0		20.1	19.9	28.9	100.0	63.8	28.1
	8-9 Years	30.0		24.7	18.8	26.5	100.0	65.7	27.2
	10+ Years	27.6		20.3	20.3	31.9	100.0	70.1	26.3
	Total	29.3	3.5	19.7	19.7	27.7	100.0	66.2	27.2
<b>White</b>	4-5 Years	40.3	17.0	11.3	15.7	15.8	100.0	54.6	28.0
	6-7 Years	38.5		25.4	18.4	17.7	100.0	57.0	27.2
	8-9 Years	39.8		23.7	19.0	17.5	100.0	59.3	27.3
	10+ Years	38.5		23.3	14.1	24.1	100.0	62.9	27.4
	Total	39.1	3.5	21.3	16.3	19.7	100.0	59.2	27.7





# The Child Supplement Assessments

1994



**Table 5.1 Verbal Memory Parts A & B: Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)**

		0-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-30	Invalid	Valid	Total	% Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>										
3 Years		145	68	68	31	11	96	323	419	77.1
4 Years		70	67	100	82	47	60	366	426	85.9
5 Years		13	17	30	45	27	23	132	155	85.2
6 Years		2	7	14	29	27	21	79	100	79.0
Total		230	159	212	187	112	200	900	1100	81.8
<b>Race of Child</b>										
<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
	3 Years	19	14	9	4	6	28	52	80	65.0
	4 Years	22	14	17	8	6	15	67	82	81.7
	5 Years	3	8	8	13	2	3	34	37	91.9
	6 Years		5	3	4	4	4	16	20	80.0
	Total	44	41	37	29	18	50	169	219	77.2
<b>Black</b>	3 Years	35	16	26	5		19	82	101	81.2
	4 Years	11	18	35	28	10	14	02	16	7.9
	5 Years	2	3	13	9	10	7	37	44	84.1
	6 Years			6	14	5	2	25	27	92.6
	Total	48	37	80	56	25	42	246	288	85.4
<b>White</b>	3 Years	91	38	33	22	5	49	189	238	79.4
	4 Years	37	35	48	46	1	31	197	228	86.4
	5 Years	8	6	9	23	15	13	61	74	82.4
	6 Years	2	2	5	11	18	15	38	53	71.7
	Total	138	81	95	102	69	108	485	593	81.8

Table 5.2 Verbal Memory Parts A &amp; B: Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)

		0	1- 69	70- 84	85- 99	100-114	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>									
	3 Years		74.6	13.3	11.1	1.0	100.0	42.2	30.5
	4 Years	5.5	79.9	10.1	4.5		100.0	36.6	27.4
	5 Years	9.8	71.0	18.6	0.6		100.0	37.4	27.1
	6 Years	8.5	81.7	9.7			100.0	34.4	25.6
	Total	4.2	76.9	12.4	6.1	0.4	100.0	38.6	28.6
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>Hispanic</b>	3 Years		63.0	18.0	17.7	1.3	100.0	49.7	32.6
	4 Years	7.4	82.6	6.7	3.3		100.0	29.4	25.8
	5 Years	12.0	80.5	2.9	4.5		100.0	27.4	24.4
	6 Years	15.5	72.6	11.9			100.0	19.2	26.2
	Total	6.7	74.9	10.2	7.8	0.4	100.0	34.6	30.0
<b>Black</b>	3 Years		79.9	12.7	7.4		100.0	45.4	26.1
	4 Years	0.8	87.9	7.8	3.5		100.0	38.4	25.1
	5 Years	6.5	76.6	15.2	1.8		100.0	35.7	26.9
	6 Years		96.2	3.8			100.0	26.9	21.3
	Total	1.3	84.3	10.2	4.2		100.0	39.2	25.9
<b>White</b>	3 Years		74.6	13.1	11.3	1.1	100.0	41.3	30.8
	4 Years	6.0	78.5	10.7	4.7		100.0	36.8	27.7
	5 Years	10.1	69.0	20.9			100.0	38.8	27.2
	6 Years	9.6	79.6	10.7			100.0	37.3	25.6
	Total	4.5	75.9	12.9	6.3	0.4	100.0	38.8	28.8

**Table 5.3 Verbal Memory Parts A & B: Standard Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1- 69	70- 84	85- 99	100-114	115-129	130 +	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
	3 Years	3.3	25.0	28.6	30.5	10.9	1.7	100.0	95.9	16.2
	4 Years	12.0	19.0	33.3	29.7	6.0		100.0	91.4	16.4
	5 Years	15.4	12.4	32.1	39.4	0.6		100.0	90.2	19.2
	6 Years	11.9	14.2	37.2	32.3	4.5		100.0	88.9	19.8
	Total	9.1	20.0	31.7	31.5	7.0	0.6	100.0	92.8	17.2
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	3 Years	5.5	17.0	20.5	36.6	14.1	6.2	100.0	100.0	18.3
	4 Years	18.9	19.4	36.7	21.8	3.3		100.0	87.2	16.3
	5 Years	16.4	25.6	38.0	15.4	4.5		100.0	84.9	19.3
	6 Years	30.2	38.5	10.0	21.4			100.0	79.6	17.6
	Total	15.3	21.6	29.1	25.4	6.7	2.0	100.0	90.1	19.0
<b>Black</b>	3 Years	2.2	15.3	35.0	40.1	7.4		100.0	97.6	13.0
	4 Years	2.4	22.6	38.0	33.5	3.5		100.0	93.9	12.7
	5 Years	8.7	21.1	35.1	33.4	1.8		100.0	90.9	16.5
	6 Years	15.0	9.4	57.7	17.9			100.0	87.6	12.6
	Total	4.6	18.5	38.6	34.1	4.2		100.0	94.1	13.8
<b>White</b>	3 Years	3.3	26.8	28.2	28.8	11.1	1.7	100.0	95.5	16.4
	4 Years	13.0	18.4	32.3	29.7	6.6		100.0	91.3	16.8
	5 Years	16.5	9.4	31.0	43.1			100.0	90.7	19.6
	6 Years	9.6	12.9	35.5	36.2	5.8		100.0	90.0	20.9
	Total	9.4	20.1	30.8	31.5	7.5	0.6	100.0	92.8	17.5

Table 6.1 SPPC Scholastic Competence: Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)

		5-9.9	10-14.9	15-19.9	20-24.9	Invalid	Valid	Total	%Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>8 Years</b>		14	84	185	153	34	436	470	92.8
<b>9 Years</b>		23	99	187	158	39	467	506	92.3
<b>10-11 Years</b>		37	175	328	287	69	827	896	92.3
<b>12+ Years</b>		45	242	352	325	103	964	1067	90.3
<b>Total</b>		119	600	1052	923	245	2694	2939	91.7
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>Hispanic</b>	8 Years	3	23	43	33	7	102	109	93.6
	9 Years	7	24	40	27	11	98	109	89.9
	10-11 Years	8	51	68	55	15	182	197	92.4
	12+ Years	17	77	89	60	27	243	270	90.0
	Total	35	175	240	175	60	625	685	91.2
<b>Black</b>	8 Years	6	25	53	47	11	131	142	92.3
	9 Years	5	28	67	44	11	144	155	92.9
	10-11 Years	15	64	113	102	23	294	317	92.7
	12+ Years	17	75	137	134	33	363	396	91.7
	Total	43	192	370	327	78	932	1010	92.3
<b>White</b>	8 Years	5	36	89	73	16	203	219	92.7
	9 Years	11	47	80	87	17	225	242	93.0
	10-11 Years	14	60	147	130	31	351	382	91.9
	12+ Years	11	90	126	131	43	358	401	89.3
	Total	41	233	442	421	107	1137	1244	91.4

**Table 6.2 SPPC Global Self-Worth: Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)**

		5-9.9	10-14.9	15-19.9	20-24.9	Invalid	Valid	Total	%Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>8 Years</b>		2	30	111	292	35	435	470	92.6
<b>9 Years</b>		3	27	122	315	39	467	506	92.3
<b>10-11 Years</b>		5	52	196	574	69	827	896	92.3
<b>12+ Years</b>		7	55	250	652	103	964	1067	90.3
<b>Total</b>		17	164	679	1833	246	2693	2939	91.6
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>Hispanic</b>	8 Years		12	26	64	7	102	109	93.6
	9 Years		8	31	59	11	98	109	89.9
	10-11 Years		13	46	123	15	182	197	92.4
	12+ Years		18	74	151	27	243	270	90.0
	Total		51	177	397	60	625	685	91.2
<b>Black</b>	8 Years	1	7	43	80	11	131	142	92.3
	9 Years		7	35	102	11	144	155	92.9
	10-11 Years	4	24	61	205	23	294	317	92.7
	12+ Years	6	17	78	262	33	363	396	91.7
	Total	11	55	217	649	78	932	1010	92.3
<b>White</b>	8 Years	1	11	42	148	17	202	219	92.2
	9 Years	3	12	56	154	17	225	242	93.0
	10-11 Years	1	15	89	246	31	351	382	91.9
	12+ Years	1	20	98	239	43	358	401	89.3
	Total	6	58	285	787	108	1136	1244	91.3

Table 6.3 SPPC Global Self-Worth: Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)

		5-9.9	10-14.9	15-19.9	20-24.9	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>8 Years</b>		0.4	6.4	22.9	70.4	100.0	20.6	3.2
<b>9 Years</b>		1.1	5.6	25.9	67.3	100.0	20.7	3.5
<b>10-11 Years</b>		0.4	5.1	24.5	70.1	100.0	20.8	3.3
<b>12+ Years</b>		0.5	5.9	26.1	67.4	100.0	20.5	3.3
<b>Total</b>		0.6	5.7	25.0	68.7	100.0	20.6	3.3
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>							
<b>Hispanic</b>	8 Years		10.7	27.8	61.4	100.0	19.9	3.8
	9 Years		8.6	31.9	59.4	100.0	20.0	3.7
	10-11 Years		9.0	25.1	65.8	100.0	20.4	3.5
	12+ Years		7.2	31.9	60.9	100.0	20.1	3.5
	Total		8.5	29.3	62.2	100.0	20.1	3.6
<b>Black</b>	8 Years	0.7	7.3	31.5	60.5	100.0	19.8	3.5
	9 Years		5.1	23.4	71.6	100.0	20.9	3.2
	10-11 Years	1.2	8.1	21.4	69.3	100.0	20.4	3.8
	12+ Years	1.7	5.0	21.1	72.2	100.0	20.7	3.5
	Total	1.1	6.3	23.2	69.4	100.0	20.5	3.6
<b>White</b>	8 Years	0.3	5.7	20.5	73.4	100.0	20.8	3.1
	9 Years	1.4	5.5	25.9	67.2	100.0	20.7	3.5
	10-11 Years	0.3	3.9	25.1	70.7	100.0	20.9	3.1
	12+ Years	0.3	6.0	26.7	67.0	100.0	20.5	3.3
	Total	0.5	5.2	24.9	69.3	100.0	20.7	3.2



**Table 6.4 SPPC Scholastic Competence: Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		5-9.9	10-14.9	15-19.9	20-24.9	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>8 Years</b>		2.9	18.2	43.0	35.9	100.0	17.8	4.1
<b>9 Years</b>		4.6	20.9	37.5	37.0	100.0	17.3	4.3
<b>10-11 Years</b>		4.0	18.6	40.9	36.5	100.0	17.7	4.2
<b>12+ Years</b>		3.7	24.7	36.2	35.4	100.0	17.3	4.4
<b>Total</b>		3.8	21.0	39.1	36.1	100.0	17.5	4.3
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>							
<b>Hispanic</b>	8 Years	2.4	22.8	40.7	34.1	100.0	17.3	4.0
	9 Years	6.8	25.4	41.8	26.0	100.0	16.2	4.3
	10-11 Years	4.2	27.9	36.8	31.1	100.0	16.9	4.2
	12+ Years	7.3	30.4	37.0	25.3	100.0	16.2	4.5
	Total	5.5	27.7	38.2	28.5	100.0	16.6	4.3
<b>Black</b>	8 Years	5.2	18.8	39.9	36.2	100.0	17.8	4.4
	9 Years	3.3	17.9	47.1	31.6	100.0	17.3	3.9
	10-11 Years	4.3	22.4	38.2	35.1	100.0	17.3	4.2
	12+ Years	4.6	21.0	38.7	35.7	100.0	17.3	4.3
	Total	4.4	20.6	40.0	35.0	100.0	17.4	4.2
<b>White</b>	8 Years	2.5	17.6	43.9	36.0	100.0	17.8	4.1
	9 Years	4.7	21.0	35.3	39.0	100.0	17.5	4.4
	10-11 Years	3.9	16.7	42.0	37.4	100.0	17.8	4.2
	12+ Years	2.9	24.9	35.4	36.7	100.0	17.5	4.4
	Total	3.5	20.3	39.0	37.2	100.0	17.6	4.3

Table 7.1 Digit Span: Total Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)

		0-4	5-7	8-10	11-13	14-16	17-27	Invalid	Valid	Total	% Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>											
	7-9 Years	55	283	554	325	79	24	99	1320	1419	93.0
	10+ Years	12	117	487	604	381	191	73	1792	1865	96.1
	Total	67	400	1041	929	460	215	172	3112	3284	94.8
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>Hispanic</b>	7-9 Years	19	79	126	60	12	5	18	301	319	94.4
	10+ Years	3	34	144	135	78	29	16	423	439	96.4
	Total	22	113	270	195	90	34	34	724	758	95.5
<b>Black</b>	7-9 Years	19	86	157	100	23	6	31	391	422	92.7
	10+ Years	2	57	172	220	130	76	27	657	684	96.1
	Total	21	143	329	320	153	82	58	1048	1106	94.8
<b>White</b>	7-9 Years	17	118	271	165	44	13	50	628	678	92.6
	10+ Years	7	26	171	249	173	86	30	712	742	96.0
	Total	24	144	442	414	217	99	80	1340	1420	94.4

**Table 7.2 Digit Span: Total Standard Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-4	5-7	8-9	10-11	12-13	14-19	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
	7-9 Years	3.3	16.3	30.4	25.9	14.3	9.8	100.0	9.7	2.9
	10+ Years	3.6	21.5	21.8	24.7	19.5	9.0	100.0	9.7	3.1
	Total	3.5	19.2	25.6	25.2	17.2	9.3	100.0	9.7	3.0
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	7-9 Years	5.5	24.3	32.2	20.0	11.4	6.7	100.0	9.0	3.0
	10+ Years	7.0	29.4	21.4	24.4	13.2	4.6	100.0	8.8	3.0
	Total	6.4	27.3	25.7	22.6	12.5	5.5	100.0	8.9	3.0
<b>Black</b>	7-9 Years	4.0	21.2	30.2	20.8	16.2	7.7	100.0	9.3	3.0
	10+ Years	5.3	24.2	23.6	21.5	17.4	8.0	100.0	9.3	3.1
	Total	4.8	23.0	26.2	21.2	16.9	7.9	100.0	9.3	3.1
<b>White</b>	7-9 Years	3.0	14.6	30.3	27.4	14.2	10.5	100.0	9.8	2.9
	10+ Years	2.7	19.8	21.4	25.5	20.8	9.7	100.0	9.9	3.1
	Total	2.8	17.4	25.5	26.4	17.8	10.1	100.0	9.9	3.0

**Note:** Digit Span Standard Score distribution based on a mean of ten and a standard deviation of three.

Table 7.3 Digit Span: Total Standard Scores by Maternal Characteristics and Child Age (1994 Weighted Distribution)

		1-4	5-7	8-9	10-11	12-13	14-19	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Maternal Education</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>&lt;12 Years</b>	7-9 Years	4.9	22.2	28.7	27.9	11.7	4.5	100.0	9.1	2.9
	10+ Years	6.8	27.3	22.8	23.8	12.8	6.6	100.0	9.0	3.1
	Total	6.1	25.6	24.8	25.2	12.4	5.9	100.0	9.0	3.0
<b>12 Years</b>	7-9 Years	4.4	18.7	30.4	25.4	12.5	8.5	100.0	9.4	2.9
	10+ Years	2.6	22.0	22.0	23.0	21.1	9.3	100.0	9.8	3.0
	Total	3.4	20.6	25.7	24.1	17.3	9.0	100.0	9.6	3.0
<b>13+ Years</b>	7-9 Years	1.5	11.2	31.2	25.5	17.3	13.3	100.0	10.2	2.9
	10+ Years	2.2	15.8	20.9	27.6	23.0	10.6	100.0	10.2	3.0
	Total	1.8	13.4	26.1	26.5	20.1	12.0	100.0	10.2	3.0
<b>Mother's Age at Birth of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Under 20 Years</b>	7-9 Years			30.9	69.1			100.0	9.5	0.8
	10+ Years	6.2	24.8	22.3	20.9	17.3	8.5	100.0	9.2	3.2
	Total	6.2	24.7	22.3	21.2	17.2	8.4	100.0	9.2	3.2
<b>20-24 Years</b>	7-9 Years	3.6	20.7	32.5	22.6	12.3	8.3	100.0	9.3	2.9
	10+ Years	3.0	20.4	22.8	26.2	18.5	9.1	100.0	9.8	3.0
	Total	3.2	20.5	26.3	24.9	16.3	8.9	100.0	9.6	3.0
<b>25-29 Years</b>	7-9 Years	2.9	12.6	28.5	28.7	16.2	11.1	100.0	10.0	2.9
	10+ Years	1.7	21.3	16.3	23.0	28.7	9.0	100.0	10.2	3.1
	Total	2.6	14.5	25.8	27.4	19.0	10.7	100.0	10.1	2.9
<b>30+ Years</b>	7-9 Years	20.1	20.7	39.9	16.8	2.5		100.0	6.6	3.3
	Total	20.1	20.7	39.9	16.8	2.5		100.0	6.6	3.3

**Table 7.4 Digit Span: Forward Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-4	5-7	8-9	10-11	12-13	14-19	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
	7-9 Years	34.5	48.7	14.0	2.3	0.4	0.0	100.0	5.6	1.9
	10+ Years	16.6	41.9	29.6	8.8	2.7	0.4	100.0	7.0	2.2
	Total	24.5	44.9	22.7	5.9	1.7	0.3	100.0	6.4	2.2
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	7-9 Years	46.8	40.7	10.8	0.9	0.9		100.0	5.1	2.0
	10+ Years	25.8	42.6	24.0	6.0	1.6		100.0	6.4	2.2
	Total	34.2	41.8	18.7	4.0	1.3		100.0	5.9	2.2
<b>Black</b>	7-9 Years	32.5	48.8	15.2	2.9	0.4	0.2	100.0	5.6	2.0
	10+ Years	17.0	44.9	27.6	7.5	2.4	0.6	100.0	6.8	2.2
	Total	23.0	46.4	22.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	100.0	6.4	2.2
<b>White</b>	7-9 Years	33.7	49.5	14.1	2.3	0.3		100.0	5.6	1.9
	10+ Years	15.3	41.1	30.8	9.5	3.0	0.4	100.0	7.1	2.2
	Total	23.7	44.9	23.2	6.2	1.8	0.2	100.0	6.4	2.2

Table 7.5 Digit Span: Backward Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)

		1-4	5-7	8-9	10-11	12-13	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>									
	7-9 Years	66.9	30.7	2.0	0.4	0.0	100.0	4.1	1.5
	10+ Years	36.9	47.9	11.2	3.3	0.6	100.0	5.5	2.0
	Total	50.1	40.4	7.2	2.0	0.4	100.0	4.9	1.9
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>Hispanic</b>	7-9 Years	69.8	28.5	1.2	0.5		100.0	4.0	1.4
	10+ Years	38.0	52.2	8.4	1.3	0.1	100.0	5.1	1.7
	Total	50.5	42.9	5.5	1.0	0.1	100.0	4.7	1.7
<b>Black</b>	7-9 Years	73.1	24.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	3.9	1.6
	10+ Years	42.6	43.3	9.8	3.5	0.8	100.0	5.2	2.1
	Total	54.2	36.3	6.8	2.2	0.6	100.0	4.7	2.0
<b>White</b>	7-9 Years	65.5	32.0	2.1	0.4		100.0	4.1	1.4
	10+ Years	35.4	48.5	11.9	3.6	0.7	100.0	5.6	2.0
	Total	49.1	41.0	7.4	2.1	0.4	100.0	4.9	1.9

**Table 8.1 PIAT Math: Total Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)**

		0-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50+	Invalid	Valid	Total	%Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>												
<b>5-6 Years</b>		124	343	201	152	19	6		63	845	908	93.1
<b>7-9 Years</b>		7	55	87	349	359	361	87	114	1305	1419	92.0
<b>10-11 Years</b>		3	6	5	39	105	393	269	71	820	891	92.0
<b>12-14 Years</b>		1	4	6	16	45	404	501	113	977	1090	89.6
<b>Total</b>		135	408	299	556	528	1164	857	361	3947	4308	91.6
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>											
<b>Hispanic</b>	5-6 Years	35	84	39	23	2	1		11	184	195	94.4
	7-9 Years	2	18	23	86	72	81	9	29	291	320	90.9
	10-11 Years	1	2		10	29	94	42	18	178	196	90.8
	12-14 Years	1	2	4	6	13	113	103	32	242	274	88.3
	<b>Total</b>	39	106	66	125	116	289	154	90	895	985	90.9
<b>Black</b>	5-6 Years	62	109	58	31	2	1		15	263	278	94.6
	7-9 Years	3	30	35	118	102	83	17	33	388	421	92.2
	10-11 Years	1	2	4	22	46	153	60	23	288	311	92.6
	12-14 Years		1	1	8	26	195	141	34	372	406	91.6
	<b>Total</b>	66	142	98	179	176	432	218	105	1311	1416	92.6
<b>White</b>	5-6 Years	27	150	104	98	15	4		37	398	435	91.5
	7-9 Years	2	7	29	145	185	197	61	52	626	678	92.3
	10-11 Years	1	2	1	7	30	146	167	30	354	384	92.2
	12-14 Years		1	1	2	6	96	257	47	363	410	88.5
	<b>Total</b>	30	160	135	252	236	443	485	166	1741	1907	91.3

Table 8.2 PIAT Math: Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)

		1-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-89	90-99	Invalid	Valid	Total	%Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>											
<b>5-6 Years</b>		160	172	172	192	89	59	63	844	907	93.1
<b>7-9 Years</b>		197	292	294	308	123	91	114	1305	1419	92.0
<b>10-11 Years</b>		172	149	188	185	64	61	71	819	890	92.0
<b>12-14 Years</b>		213	252	250	142	62	58	113	977	1090	89.6
<b>Total</b>		742	865	904	827	338	269	361	3945	4306	91.6
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>Hispanic</b>	5-6 Years	47	44	43	31	9	9	11	183	194	94.3
	7-9 Years	58	69	73	54	23	14	29	291	320	90.9
	10-11 Years	48	38	41	40	3	8	18	178	196	90.8
	12-14 Years	69	60	62	35	6	10	32	242	274	88.3
	Total	222	211	219	160	41	41	90	894	984	90.9
<b>Black</b>	5-6 Years	76	66	55	43	14	9	15	263	278	94.6
	7-9 Years	93	114	81	66	22	12	33	388	421	92.2
	10-11 Years	82	64	63	48	18	12	23	287	310	92.6
	12-14 Years	107	125	83	35	12	10	34	372	406	91.6
	Total	358	369	282	192	66	43	105	1310	1415	92.6
<b>White</b>	5-6 Years	37	62	74	118	66	41	37	398	435	91.5
	7-9 Years	46	109	140	188	78	65	52	626	678	92.3
	10-11 Years	42	47	84	97	43	41	30	354	384	92.2
	12-14 Years	37	67	105	72	44	38	47	363	410	88.5
	Total	162	285	403	475	231	185	166	1741	1907	91.3



**Table 8.3 PIAT Math: Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-89	90-99	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>5-6 Years</b>		13.7	17.4	18.9	26.6	14.4	9.0	100.0	55.4	26.9
<b>7-9 Years</b>		10.4	19.5	22.3	27.3	11.4	9.1	100.0	55.0	25.4
<b>10-11 Years</b>		15.6	14.9	22.7	25.5	11.1	10.2	100.0	54.1	27.4
<b>12-14 Years</b>		15.3	22.3	27.2	17.1	9.7	8.4	100.0	49.5	26.2
<b>Total</b>		13.3	18.7	22.8	24.5	11.6	9.1	100.0	53.7	26.5
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	5-6 Years	27.8	23.3	20.6	16.2	6.1	6.0	100.0	42.8	27.0
	7-9 Years	17.5	25.5	23.4	20.0	7.8	5.8	100.0	47.3	25.7
	10-11 Years	27.1	19.5	22.1	25.6	1.4	4.4	100.0	42.7	26.5
	12-14 Years	26.8	27.1	26.2	13.8	2.2	3.9	100.0	38.1	24.3
	Total	24.1	24.3	23.3	18.5	4.6	5.0	100.0	42.9	26.0
<b>Black</b>	5-6 Years	29.0	25.3	19.7	16.5	5.5	4.0	100.0	39.9	27.0
	7-9 Years	23.2	29.5	20.7	18.0	5.4	3.2	100.0	41.0	25.1
	10-11 Years	28.2	21.8	21.7	17.1	6.7	4.5	100.0	41.3	27.2
	12-14 Years	28.1	34.3	22.7	9.5	2.8	2.5	100.0	35.1	23.0
	Total	26.8	28.3	21.3	15.2	5.0	3.4	100.0	39.2	25.5
<b>White</b>	5-6 Years	9.1	15.2	18.6	29.7	17.1	10.3	100.0	59.8	25.3
	7-9 Years	7.2	17.1	22.5	29.8	12.9	10.5	100.0	58.5	24.4
	10-11 Years	11.5	12.8	23.0	27.5	13.0	12.1	100.0	58.2	26.2
	12-14 Years	10.0	18.2	28.6	19.7	12.7	10.7	100.0	55.2	25.3
	Total	9.2	16.0	23.1	27.1	13.8	10.8	100.0	58.0	25.2

Table 8.4 PIAT Math: Percentile Scores by Maternal Education and Age of Child (1994 Weighted Distribution)

		1-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-89	90-99	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Maternal Education</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>&lt; 12 Years</b>	5-6 Years	23.2	24.0	19.6	21.4	8.0	3.8	100.0	43.7	27.2
	7-9 Years	18.9	23.3	28.5	19.9	6.7	2.7	100.0	44.7	24.4
	10-11 Years	23.8	17.7	27.1	23.3	4.2	4.0	100.0	43.9	26.2
	12-14 Years	23.2	27.5	27.8	11.2	7.7	2.6	100.0	40.0	24.2
	Total	22.1	23.4	26.6	18.1	6.6	3.2	100.0	42.8	25.3
<b>12 Years</b>	5-6 Years	16.7	18.8	21.9	24.7	12.4	5.6	100.0	51.2	26.1
	7-9 Years	11.9	22.5	22.5	29.2	8.0	5.9	100.0	51.4	24.2
	10-11 Years	11.9	16.4	24.2	26.9	11.6	9.0	100.0	55.3	25.7
	12-14 Years	13.9	18.6	29.2	17.9	9.9	10.6	100.0	52.5	25.9
	Total	13.4	19.5	24.3	25.1	10.1	7.6	100.0	52.4	25.4
<b>13+ Years</b>	5-6 Years	7.7	13.8	15.9	30.2	18.5	13.9	100.0	63.2	25.3
	7-9 Years	5.2	14.8	19.5	28.5	16.9	15.1	100.0	63.2	24.7
	10-11 Years	14.5	10.9	18.1	25.4	15.1	16.0	100.0	59.8	28.2
	12-14 Years	9.0	22.0	23.5	22.6	11.7	11.2	100.0	55.2	26.2
	Total	8.3	15.0	19.0	27.4	16.1	14.3	100.0	61.2	26.0

**Table 8.5 PIAT Math: Standard Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-69	70-84	85-99	110-114	115-129	130+	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>5-6 Years</b>		2.0	8.9	27.2	46.4	14.1	1.5	100.0	102.3	13.4
<b>7-9 Years</b>		1.1	6.3	31.7	44.3	13.8	2.8	100.0	102.4	12.7
<b>10-11 Years</b>		2.8	8.0	28.4	43.7	15.2	1.9	100.0	101.8	13.9
<b>12-14 Years</b>		2.1	9.5	38.6	37.0	11.6	1.4	100.0	99.7	13.1
<b>Total</b>		1.9	7.9	31.6	42.9	13.6	2.0	100.0	101.7	13.2
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	5-6 Years	2.7	19.5	36.2	32.2	8.8	0.5	100.0	96.4	13.3
	7-9 Years	1.3	11.3	40.9	36.8	9.7		100.0	98.7	12.2
	10-11 Years	5.1	13.8	35.6	40.8	4.7		100.0	95.9	13.6
	12-14 Years	5.6	14.5	47.1	27.4	5.5		100.0	94.0	12.8
	Total	3.5	14.4	40.7	34.0	7.4	0.1	100.0	96.3	13.0
<b>Black</b>	5-6 Years	4.7	20.2	36.1	33.1	4.3	1.7	100.0	94.7	14.2
	7-9 Years	3.4	14.1	44.8	31.3	5.0	1.4	100.0	95.5	12.8
	10-11 Years	5.8	16.8	36.2	32.1	8.7	0.4	100.0	95.2	14.2
	12-14 Years	4.0	17.9	51.7	22.0	4.0	0.4	100.0	92.8	12.0
	Total	4.4	17.0	43.1	29.3	5.4	0.9	100.0	94.6	13.2
<b>White</b>	5-6 Years	1.4	5.5	24.4	50.5	16.6	1.5	100.0	104.5	12.4
	7-9 Years	0.7	4.4	28.3	47.5	15.9	3.3	100.0	104.1	12.1
	10-11 Years	1.9	5.4	25.9	46.7	17.7	2.5	100.0	103.8	13.2
	12-14 Years	1.0	6.4	33.7	42.5	14.6	1.9	100.0	102.5	12.5
	Total	1.1	5.3	28.1	46.9	16.2	2.4	100.0	103.8	12.5

Table 9.1 PIAT Reading Recognition: Total Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)

		0-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50+	Invalid	Valid	Total	%Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>												
<b>5-6 Years</b>		129	119	422	138	21	6	3	70	838	908	92.3
<b>7-9 Years</b>		2	7	76	388	331	318	180	117	1302	1419	91.8
<b>10-11 Years</b>			1	6	61	133	227	389	74	817	891	91.7
<b>12-14 Years</b>				1	30	73	212	662	112	978	1090	89.7
<b>Total</b>		131	127	505	617	558	763	1234	373	3935	4308	91.3
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>											
<b>Hispanic</b>	5-6 Years	39	30	87	22	4	1		12	183	195	93.8
	7-9 Years		4	21	86	89	63	27	30	290	320	90.6
	10-11 Years		1	1	19	36	53	66	20	176	196	89.8
	12-14 Years			1	8	18	61	153	33	241	274	88.0
	<b>Total</b>	39	35	110	135	147	178	246	95	890	985	90.4
<b>Black</b>	5-6 Years	43	31	135	45	5	1		18	260	278	93.5
	7-9 Years	2	1	26	136	107	80	35	34	387	421	91.9
	10-11 Years			2	29	63	86	107	24	287	311	92.3
	12-14 Years				17	39	101	215	34	372	406	91.6
	<b>Total</b>	45	32	163	227	214	268	357	110	1306	1416	92.2
<b>White</b>	5-6 Years	47	58	200	71	12	4	3	40	395	435	90.8
	7-9 Years		2	29	166	135	175	118	53	625	678	92.2
	10-11 Years			3	13	34	88	216	30	354	384	92.2
	12-14 Years				5	16	50	294	45	365	410	89.0
	<b>Total</b>	47	60	232	255	197	317	631	168	1739	1907	91.2

**Table 9.2 PIAT Reading Recognition: Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)**

		1-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-89	90-99	Invalid	Valid	Total	% Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>											
<b>5-6 Years</b>		61	141	228	168	91	148	70	837	907	92.3
<b>7-9 Years</b>		171	233	252	314	171	161	117	1302	1419	91.8
<b>10-11 Years</b>		156	145	152	153	114	97	74	817	891	91.7
<b>12-14 Years</b>		204	173	185	203	79	134	112	978	1090	89.7
<b>Total</b>		592	692	817	838	455	540	373	3934	4307	91.3
<b>Race of Child</b>											
<b>Hispanic</b>		<b>Age of Child</b>									
5-6 Years		16	38	54	36	18	20	12	182	194	93.8
7-9 Years		43	64	55	68	36	24	30	290	320	90.6
10-11 Years		41	36	39	22	24	14	20	176	196	89.8
12-14 Years		55	51	48	48	8	31	33	241	274	88.0
<b>Total</b>		155	189	196	174	86	89	95	889	984	90.3
<b>Black</b>		<b>Age of Child</b>									
5-6 Years		29	48	67	43	24	49	18	260	278	93.5
7-9 Years		73	83	73	91	35	32	34	387	421	91.9
10-11 Years		78	57	51	48	31	22	24	287	311	92.3
12-14 Years		108	71	73	69	27	24	34	372	406	91.6
<b>Total</b>		288	259	264	251	117	127	110	1306	1416	92.2
<b>White</b>		<b>Age of Child</b>									
5-6 Years		16	55	107	89	49	79	40	395	435	90.8
7-9 Years		55	86	124	155	100	105	53	625	678	92.2
10-11 Years		37	52	62	83	59	61	30	354	384	92.2
12-14 Years		41	51	64	86	44	79	45	365	410	89.0
<b>Total</b>		149	244	357	413	252	324	168	1739	1907	91.2

Table 9.3 PIAT Reading Recognition: Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)

		1-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-89	90-99	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>5-6 Years</b>		5.4	14.6	26.9	21.9	11.4	19.9	100.0	61.8	25.2
<b>7-9 Years</b>		10.4	15.5	19.6	24.2	14.7	15.6	100.0	59.7	27.4
<b>10-11 Years</b>		14.2	15.4	17.8	21.2	16.0	15.4	100.0	58.1	29.2
<b>12-14 Years</b>		15.6	15.4	18.1	22.4	10.5	18.0	100.0	56.7	29.8
<b>Total</b>		11.3	15.2	20.5	22.7	13.3	17.1	100.0	59.1	28.0
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	5-6 Years	10.3	21.6	28.4	21.1	9.1	9.5	100.0	52.6	25.0
	7-9 Years	13.8	21.6	18.1	22.9	14.0	9.5	100.0	53.5	27.4
	10-11 Years	23.1	19.9	20.9	12.8	15.0	8.2	100.0	47.3	30.4
	12-14 Years	22.4	20.7	21.9	17.4	5.0	12.5	100.0	47.4	29.3
	Total	17.3	21.0	21.9	19.0	10.6	10.1	100.0	50.4	28.2
<b>Black</b>	5-6 Years	10.3	18.2	24.7	17.2	8.3	21.2	100.0	58.1	27.4
	7-9 Years	18.9	20.5	18.7	23.0	9.9	9.0	100.0	50.0	27.9
	10-11 Years	27.6	18.4	18.7	17.7	9.8	7.7	100.0	44.7	29.5
	12-14 Years	27.9	20.3	20.4	17.9	7.2	6.4	100.0	42.6	28.7
	Total	21.5	19.5	20.4	19.3	8.8	10.5	100.0	48.5	28.9
<b>White</b>	5-6 Years	3.9	13.1	27.2	22.9	12.2	20.7	100.0	63.4	24.4
	7-9 Years	8.5	13.9	19.9	24.6	15.7	17.4	100.0	62.1	26.8
	10-11 Years	10.2	14.3	17.3	22.8	17.5	17.9	100.0	62.2	27.8
	12-14 Years	11.2	13.3	17.0	24.4	12.2	22.1	100.0	62.0	28.5
	Total	8.4	13.7	20.3	23.8	14.6	19.2	100.0	62.4	26.9

**Table 9.4 PIAT Reading Recognition: Percentile Scores by Maternal Education and Age of Child (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-89	90-99	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Maternal Education</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>&lt; 12 Years</b>	5-6 Years	11.8	25.5	30.6	17.1	7.4	7.7	100.0	49.1	25.3
	7-9 Years	24.4	21.9	21.6	16.2	8.1	7.9	100.0	45.4	28.1
	10-11 Years	26.2	20.0	22.9	17.6	6.3	7.1	100.0	44.4	29.4
	12-14 Years	25.1	21.4	18.2	19.0	7.2	9.1	100.0	45.3	29.2
	Total	23.1	21.8	22.2	17.6	7.3	8.0	100.0	45.7	28.4
<b>12 Years</b>	5-6 Years	6.7	15.6	27.4	24.6	10.6	15.1	100.0	59.2	24.3
	7-9 Years	11.4	13.9	23.0	23.5	13.5	14.7	100.0	58.6	27.4
	10-11 Years	12.1	15.5	18.4	23.6	17.4	13.0	100.0	59.1	27.5
	12-14 Years	15.3	14.3	17.9	22.4	11.0	19.1	100.0	58.1	30.0
	Total	11.5	14.7	21.7	23.5	13.1	15.4	100.0	58.7	27.5
<b>13+ Years</b>	5-6 Years	1.9	10.0	25.2	20.9	13.4	28.5	100.0	68.4	23.9
	7-9 Years	3.5	14.4	15.1	28.3	18.9	19.8	100.0	66.8	24.5
	10-11 Years	8.7	12.2	13.6	20.4	20.9	24.2	100.0	66.0	27.9
	12-14 Years	5.8	10.9	18.5	26.4	12.3	26.1	100.0	66.7	25.6
	Total	4.5	12.2	18.0	24.5	16.7	24.0	100.0	67.0	25.2

Table 9.5 PIAT Reading Recognition: Standard Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)

		1-69	70-84	85-99	100-114	115-129	130+	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>5-6 Years</b>		0.7	3.3	29.5	40.0	17.3	9.1	100.0	106.5	14.0
<b>7-9 Years</b>		0.9	6.5	25.5	41.4	21.9	3.8	100.0	104.8	13.9
<b>10-11 Years</b>		2.6	9.5	25.4	36.4	20.1	6.0	100.0	104.1	15.4
<b>12-14 Years</b>		1.9	9.6	26.3	37.2	18.4	6.6	100.0	103.7	16.0
<b>Total</b>		1.4	7.2	26.5	39.1	19.7	6.0	100.0	104.8	14.8
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>									
<b>Hispanic</b>	5-6 Years	0.3	8.1	37.2	40.9	9.6	3.9	100.0	101.6	12.7
	7-9 Years	1.3	9.6	32.0	39.4	16.2	1.5	100.0	101.6	13.4
	10-11 Years	6.3	14.9	33.4	26.4	17.8	1.2	100.0	98.1	16.0
	12-14 Years	4.4	10.8	36.1	34.0	9.9	4.7	100.0	98.9	15.8
	Total	3.0	10.7	34.5	35.6	13.4	2.9	100.0	100.1	14.6
<b>Black</b>	5-6 Years	1.8	5.7	32.7	33.8	17.6	8.4	100.0	104.7	15.2
	7-9 Years	2.3	11.7	32.3	38.2	14.0	1.6	100.0	99.8	14.0
	10-11 Years	3.4	20.3	31.2	31.4	12.3	1.3	100.0	97.2	14.9
	12-14 Years	4.5	19.0	35.1	30.2	9.4	1.8	100.0	96.1	14.9
	Total	3.0	14.3	32.9	33.6	13.1	3.0	100.0	99.2	15.0
<b>White</b>	5-6 Years	0.6	2.3	28.1	41.2	18.1	9.8	100.0	107.4	13.7
	7-9 Years	0.5	5.2	23.6	42.2	24.0	4.4	100.0	106.1	13.6
	10-11 Years	2.1	6.5	23.2	38.6	22.0	7.6	100.0	106.2	14.9
	12-14 Years	0.8	6.8	22.5	39.6	22.1	8.2	100.0	106.4	15.4
	Total	0.9	5.2	24.3	40.7	21.9	7.1	100.0	106.5	14.3



**Table 10.1 PIAT Reading Comprehension: Total Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)**

		0-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50+	Invalid	Valid	Total	%Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>												
<b>5-6 Years</b>		131	119	461	85	16	2	1	91	815	906	90.0
<b>7-9 Years</b>		6	7	116	443	301	320	73	151	1266	1417	89.3
<b>10-11 Years</b>		2	1	13	71	156	336	226	85	805	890	90.4
<b>12-14 Years</b>				1	51	104	341	476	117	973	1090	89.3
<b>Total</b>		139	127	591	650	577	999	776	444	3859	4303	89.7
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>											
<b>Hispanic</b>	5-6 Years	40	30	93	16	2			14	181	195	92.8
	7-9 Years	1	4	27	112	59	62	16	39	281	320	87.8
	10-11 Years	2	1	2	19	35	76	38	23	173	196	88.3
	12-14 Years				14	30	85	110	35	239	274	87.2
	<b>Total</b>	43	35	122	161	126	223	164	111	874	985	88.7
<b>Black</b>	5-6 Years	43	31	153	26	2	1		22	256	278	92.1
	7-9 Years	3	1	37	160	93	67	14	45	375	420	89.3
	10-11 Years			6	42	72	109	54	27	283	310	91.3
	12-14 Years				29	51	157	133	36	370	406	91.1
	<b>Total</b>	46	32	196	257	218	334	201	130	1284	1414	90.8
<b>White</b>	5-6 Years	48	58	215	43	12	1	1	55	378	433	87.3
	7-9 Years	2	2	52	171	149	191	43	67	610	677	90.1
	10-11 Years			5	10	49	151	134	35	349	384	90.9
	12-14 Years			1	8	23	99	233	46	364	410	88.8
	<b>Total</b>	50	60	273	232	233	442	411	203	1701	1904	89.3

Table 10.2 PIAT Reading Comprehension: Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)

		1-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-89	90-99	Invalid	Valid	Total	%Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>											
<b>5-6 Years</b>			24	102	86	62	68	91	342	433	79.0
<b>7-9 Years</b>		157	242	280	277	160	116	151	1232	1383	89.1
<b>10-11 Years</b>		185	179	166	166	75	32	85	803	888	90.4
<b>12-14 Years</b>		280	255	189	183	36	30	117	973	1090	89.3
<b>Total</b>		622	700	737	712	333	246	444	3350	3794	88.3
<b>Race of Child</b>											
<b>Age of Child</b>											
<b>Hispanic</b>											
5-6 Years			6	22	13	17	6	14	64	78	82.1
7-9 Years		33	65	63	59	28	22	39	270	309	87.4
10-11 Years		44	40	39	32	10	6	23	171	194	88.1
12-14 Years		77	62	57	33	3	7	35	239	274	87.2
<b>Total</b>		154	173	181	137	58	41	111	744	855	87.0
<b>Black</b>											
5-6 Years			11	32	25	17	23	22	108	130	83.1
7-9 Years		71	85	90	73	26	45	365	410	365	89.0
10-11 Years		100	62	53	44	20	4	27	283	310	91.3
12-14 Years		138	111	63	48	7	3	36	370	406	91.1
<b>Total</b>		309	269	238	190	70	50	130	1126	1256	89.6
<b>White</b>											
5-6 Years			7	48	48	28	39	55	170	225	75.6
7-9 Years		53	92	127	145	106	74	67	597	664	89.9
10-11 Years		41	77	74	90	45	22	35	349	384	90.9
12-14 Years		65	82	69	102	26	20	46	364	410	88.8
<b>Total</b>		159	258	318	385	205	155	203	1480	1683	87.9

**Table 10.3 PIAT Reading Comprehension: Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-89	90-99	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>5-6 Years</b>			4.9	29.1	26.8	16.7	22.5	100.0	70.3	18.2
<b>7-9 Years</b>		10.1	17.2	22.3	23.0	16.4	11.1	100.0	57.6	26.0
<b>10-11 Years</b>		16.9	21.3	21.2	22.9	12.1	5.7	100.0	49.4	26.9
<b>12-14 Years</b>		22.6	24.5	19.6	23.3	5.5	4.5	100.0	43.7	26.5
<b>Total</b>		14.0	18.8	22.0	23.5	12.4	9.2	100.0	53.3	26.9
<b>Race of Child</b>										
		<b>Age of Child</b>								
<b>Hispanic</b>										
5-6 Years			7.7	40.5	17.3	25.6	8.9	100.0	66.0	17.2
7-9 Years		10.5	24.2	22.7	21.9	11.4	9.3	100.0	52.6	25.5
10-11 Years		26.1	20.7	22.6	18.1	7.5	4.9	100.0	43.0	27.5
12-14 Years		30.5	27.4	23.6	14.2	1.2	3.2	100.0	36.1	23.7
Total		19.7	23.0	24.6	18.1	8.4	6.2	100.0	46.1	26.4
<b>Black</b>										
5-6 Years			10.2	28.3	22.4	15.6	23.4	100.0	68.2	19.6
7-9 Years		19.4	22.7	24.3	19.5	9.5	4.7	100.0	46.7	26.0
10-11 Years		35.8	22.0	17.8	15.6	7.2	1.6	100.0	36.7	26.6
12-14 Years		36.1	30.3	18.3	12.6	1.9	0.8	100.0	31.4	22.3
Total		26.8	23.7	21.2	16.7	7.1	4.6	100.0	41.5	26.8
<b>White</b>										
5-6 Years			3.7	28.3	28.4	16.2	23.4	100.0	71.1	17.9
7-9 Years		8.3	15.5	21.9	23.7	18.1	12.5	100.0	60.2	25.5
10-11 Years		11.7	21.2	21.8	25.0	13.6	6.7	100.0	52.9	25.9
12-14 Years		17.8	22.5	19.4	27.5	7.1	5.7	100.0	48.1	26.6
Total		10.6	17.3	21.9	25.5	14.0	10.6	100.0	56.6	26.1

**Table 10.4 PIAT Reading Comprehension: Percentile Scores by Maternal Education and Age of Child (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-89	90-99	Total	Mean	Std Dev
Maternal Education	Age of Child									
<b>&lt; 12 Years</b>	5-6 Years		13.8	38.3	27.2	15.1	5.6	100.0	60.8	16.7
	7-9 Years	19.7	29.0	20.6	19.7	7.5	3.5	100.0	43.6	25.8
	10-11 Years	32.6	25.0	17.5	16.1	8.3	0.5	100.0	37.9	26.1
	12-14 Years	39.3	25.4	16.1	16.6	1.7	0.8	100.0	32.6	23.8
	Total	29.3	25.7	19.1	18.0	6.0	1.8	100.0	39.0	25.7
<b>12 Years</b>	5-6 Years		6.5	29.9	32.1	12.3	19.3	100.0	68.0	17.2
	7-9 Years	9.9	16.0	23.9	22.6	17.3	10.3	100.0	57.8	25.4
	10-11 Years	12.4	23.4	24.8	23.4	12.2	3.8	100.0	49.7	25.1
	12-14 Years	19.1	25.2	20.7	24.1	6.8	4.1	100.0	45.2	26.3
	Total	12.0	19.3	23.9	24.2	12.6	8.0	100.0	53.5	25.9
<b>13+ Years</b>	5-6 Years		1.4	26.2	21.9	21.1	29.4	100.0	74.6	18.1
	7-9 Years	6.5	13.6	21.2	24.7	19.0	15.0	100.0	63.1	24.6
	10-11 Years	12.2	16.1	18.9	26.7	14.5	11.6	100.0	56.7	27.0
	12-14 Years	10.7	21.7	21.7	29.5	7.4	9.0	100.0	53.2	25.3
	Total	7.8	14.1	21.5	25.7	15.9	15.0	100.0	61.3	25.4

**Table 10.5 PIAT Reading Comprehension: Standard Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		1-69	70-84	85-99	110-114	115-129	130+	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>5-6 Years</b>				18.3	52.8	25.9	3.0	100.0	109.8	9.9
<b>7-9 Years</b>		0.9	7.1	28.6	43.2	19.2	1.0	100.0	103.6	12.6
<b>10-11 Years</b>		3.6	9.5	36.6	35.6	14.1	0.5	100.0	99.3	13.4
<b>12-14 Years</b>		2.7	15.0	40.8	34.1	7.2	0.2	100.0	96.7	13.0
<b>Total</b>		1.9	9.0	32.7	40.0	15.5	0.9	100.0	101.4	13.3
<b>Race of Child</b>										
<b>Hispanic</b>		<b>Age of Child</b>								
				19.8	64.6	14.5	1.1	100.0	107.3	8.6
		1.3	5.7	38.0	39.9	14.4	0.7	100.0	101.4	12.4
		5.1	18.1	37.0	29.0	9.2	1.6	100.0	96.2	14.5
		3.3	21.0	47.1	24.2	4.4		100.0	93.2	12.0
		2.7	13.1	39.2	34.4	9.9	0.7	100.0	98.0	13.3
<b>Black</b>				26.7	45.4	26.7	1.2	100.0	108.8	10.1
		2.1	14.4	36.6	36.2	10.0	0.7	100.0	98.3	12.8
		5.3	22.5	38.3	28.4	5.4		100.0	93.0	13.5
		5.4	23.2	48.0	21.7	1.7		100.0	90.6	11.7
		3.7	17.8	39.6	30.6	7.9	0.3	100.0	95.6	13.5
<b>White</b>				16.6	53.2	26.7	3.5	100.0	110.3	9.9
		0.6	5.8	26.2	44.9	21.4	1.1	100.0	104.8	12.3
		3.1	5.7	36.2	37.9	16.6	0.6	100.0	101.1	12.8
		1.8	11.9	37.9	39.0	9.1	0.3	100.0	98.8	12.8
		1.5	6.7	30.5	42.6	17.7	1.0	100.0	103.0	12.8

Table 11.1 PPVT: Total Raw Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)

		0	1-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-89	99-99	100-129	130+	Invalid	Valid	Total	%Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>														
<b>3-4 Years</b>		2	186	267	209	39	1		1		119	705	824	85.6
<b>5-9 Years</b>		1	12	35	100	104	27	18	5		84	302	386	78.2
<b>10-11 Years</b>				1	10	48	69	139	385	138	101	790	891	88.7
<b>12+ Years</b>					1	1	2		14	11	12	29	41	70.7
<b>Total</b>		3	198	303	320	192	99	157	405	149	316	1826	2142	85.2
<b>Race of Child      Age of Child</b>														
<b>Hispanic</b>	3-4 Years	2	47	54	23	3					27	129	156	82.7
	5-9 Years		8	13	30	15	2	2			12	70	82	85.4
	10-11 Years				4	21	21	34	76	16	24	172	196	87.8
	12+ Years				1		1	.	2	3	3	7	10	70.0
	<b>Total</b>	2	55	67	58	39	24	36	78	19	66	378	444	85.1
<b>Black</b>	3-4 Years		94	69	22	1					23	186	209	89.0
	5-9 Years	1	3	12	36	36	3	1			26	92	118	78.0
	10-11 Years				5	24	40	72	112	26	32	279	311	89.7
	12+ Years					1	1		8	2	3	12	15	80.0
	<b>Total</b>	1	97	81	63	62	44	73	120	28	84	569	653	87.1
<b>White</b>	3-4 Years		45	144	164	35	1		1		69	390	459	85.0
	5-9 Years		1	10	34	53	22	15	5		46	140	186	75.3
	10-11 Years			1	1	3	8	33	197	96	45	339	384	88.3
	12+ Years								4	6	6	10	16	62.5
	<b>Total</b>		46	155	199	91	31	48	207	102	166	879	1045	84.1

**Table 11.2 PPVT: Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Sample Cases)**

		0	1-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-99	Invalid	Valid	Total	%Valid
<b>Age of Child</b>														
<b>3-4 Years</b>		60	251	48	79	38	61	59	46	63	119	705	824	85.6
<b>5-9 Years</b>		25	130	23	26	14	19	24	18	23	84	302	386	78.2
<b>10-11 Years</b>		47	254	66	118	58	60	51	58	78	101	790	891	88.7
<b>12+ Years</b>		3	9	1	4	1	3	3	1	4	12	29	41	70.7
<b>Total</b>		135	644	138	227	111	143	137	123	168	316	1826	2142	85.2
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>													
<b>Hispanic</b>	3-4 Years	21	63	10	14	3	4	5	3	6	27	129	156	82.7
	5-9 Years	18	33	3	3		3	4	4	2	12	70	82	85.4
	10-11 Years	18	75	10	22	13	9	9	7	9	24	172	196	87.8
	12+ Years	2	2					2		1	3	7	10	70.0
	<b>Total</b>	59	173	23	39	16	16	20	14	18	66	378	444	85.1
<b>Black</b>	3-4 Years	32	112	9	13	8	7	2	2	1	23	186	209	89.0
	5-9 Years	6	56	8	11	2	5	3	1		26	92	118	78.0
	10-11 Years	26	130	29	33	8	15	8	21	9	32	279	311	89.7
	12+ Years	1	5		3	1	2				3	12	15	80.0
	<b>Total</b>	65	303	46	60	19	29	13	24	10	84	569	653	87.1
<b>White</b>	3-4 Years	7	76	29	52	27	50	52	41	56	69	390	459	85.0
	5-9 Years	1	41	12	12	12	11	17	13	21	46	140	186	75.3
	10-11 Years	3	49	27	63	37	36	34	30	60	45	339	384	88.3
	12+ Years		2	1	1		1	1	1	3	6	10	16	62.5
	<b>Total</b>	11	168	69	128	76	98	104	85	140	166	879	1045	84.1

Table 11.3 PPVT: Percentile Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)

		0	1- 1 9	20- 29	30- 39	40- 49	50- 59	60- 69	70- 79	80- 99	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>													
<b>3-4 Years</b>		4.4	25.6	7.4	12.2	6.7	11.2	10.9	9.2	7.5	100.0	42.2	29.1
<b>5-9 Years</b>		4.1	35.0	8.2	8.7	6.9	7.1	10.4	8.1	8.1	100.0	37.7	29.8
<b>10-11 Years</b>		3.1	21.9	7.9	16.8	9.1	9.2	8.0	8.7	6.8	100.0	44.1	29.0
<b>12+ Years</b>		3.6	26.9	5.0	14.0	1.8	9.2	9.4	5.6	.	100.0	48.7	33.8
<b>Total</b>		3.8	25.6	7.7	13.5	7.6	9.7	9.6	8.7	7.2	100.0	42.4	29.3
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>												
<b>Hispanic</b>	3-4 Years	15.2	51.2	7.5	8.8	4.3	2.7	3.7	2.3	2.6	100.0	20.3	24.1
	5-9 Years	30.3	45.0	4.0	3.3		3.9	5.2	5.3	1.1	100.0	17.9	26.3
	10-11 Years	10.9	42.1	5.3	12.1	7.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	2.5	100.0	28.8	29.1
	12+ Years	25.6	32.8					24.4			100.0	36.2	36.3
	Total	16.2	45.6	5.7	9.1	5.0	3.7	4.8	3.9	2.2	100.0	24.0	27.6
<b>Black</b>	3-4 Years	17.3	59.5	5.5	6.7	4.4	3.5	0.9	1.3		100.0	13.9	18.5
	5-9 Years	6.9	60.9	8.4	10.7	2.8	6.3	3.3	0.7		100.0	17.8	18.3
	10-11 Years	9.1	46.4	10.2	12.4	2.3	5.4	2.4	8.4	1.3	100.0	25.0	25.4
	12+ Years	5.1	38.7		31.8	7.6	16.8				100.0	29.5	17.4
	Total	11.4	53.0	8.1	10.6	3.2	5.2	2.0	4.6	0.6	100.0	20.2	22.7
<b>White</b>	3-4 Years	1.8	18.9	7.6	13.2	7.2	13.0	12.8	10.8	8.9	100.0	47.8	27.5
	5-9 Years	0.8	28.8	8.6	8.9	8.4	7.5	12.4	9.8	10.4	100.0	43.7	29.4
	10-11 Years	0.9	14.3	7.6	18.3	10.8	10.5	9.6	9.1	8.5	100.0	50.1	27.2
	12+ Years		21.9	7.5	9.6		7.8	10.7	8.3		100.0	57.2	34.5
	Total	1.3	18.7	7.8	14.5	8.7	11.1	11.5	10.0	8.9	100.0	48.2	27.9



**Table 11.4 PPVT: Standard Scores by Child Age and Race/Ethnicity (1994 Weighted Distribution)**

		0	1-69	70-84	85-99	100-114	115-129	130+	Total	Mean	Std Dev
<b>Age of Child</b>											
<b>3-4 Years</b>		0.1	8.3	17.1	30.9	34.5	8.1	1.0	100.0	94.4	18.0
<b>5-9 Years</b>		0.2	10.8	24.3	28.9	30.6	3.3	2.0	100.0	90.7	20.2
<b>10-11 Years</b>			6.0	15.3	38.0	29.0	8.4	3.3	100.0	96.2	17.4
<b>12+ Years</b>			5.6	19.1	26.7	24.2	15.4	9.1	100.0	100.2	21.8
<b>Total</b>		0.1	7.7	17.5	33.4	31.5	7.6	2.3	100.0	94.6	18.3
<b>Race of Child</b>	<b>Age of Child</b>										
<b>Hispanic</b>	3-4 Years	1.2	21.4	37.1	27.1	10.0	2.4	0.8	100.0	78.9	22.2
	5-9 Years		44.1	31.9	10.5	10.5	1.1	2.0	100.0	70.8	24.2
	10-11 Years		20.1	28.4	30.0	14.2	4.0	3.4	100.0	85.8	20.8
	12+ Years		25.6	32.8		24.4	17.3		100.0	85.2	29.6
	<b>Total</b>	0.4	25.0	32.1	24.9	12.2	3.2	2.1	100.0	80.6	22.8
<b>Black</b>	3-4 Years		33.7	35.8	23.9	5.7	0.9		100.0	75.5	16.7
	5-9 Years	1.1	19.5	37.3	33.7	8.5			100.0	79.2	16.9
	10-11 Years		17.2	32.2	31.4	16.6	1.5	1.2	100.0	84.7	17.6
	12+ Years		13.5	5.7	64.0	16.8			100.0	88.5	13.7
	<b>Total</b>	0.2	23.0	33.7	30.0	11.6	1.0	0.6	100.0	80.8	17.6
<b>White</b>	3-4 Years		3.8	13.0	32.1	40.4	9.6	1.2	100.0	98.2	15.4
	5-9 Years		5.6	20.9	29.9	37.0	4.2	2.4	100.0	95.1	18.1
	10-11 Years		2.0	10.1	40.3	33.3	10.4	3.8	100.0	99.9	15.3
	12+ Years		.	21.9	17.1	26.8	20.6	13.6	100.0	106.4	20.0
	<b>Total</b>		3.3	13.2	34.8	36.9	9.2	2.6	100.0	98.5	16.0